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THE INFLUENCE OF MIXTURE DISTRIBUTION ON EMISSIONS FROM AN AIRCRAFT PISTON ENGINE

W. Mirsky

J. A. Nicholls

DEPARTMENT OF AEROSPACE ENGINEERING
The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan



FINAL REPORT

OCTOBER 1980

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Prepared for

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
FEDERAL AVIATION ADMINISTRATION
Systems Research & Development Service
Washington, D. C. 20590



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| Technical Report Documentation Page | | | | | |
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| 1. Report No. | 2. Gevernment Acce | ssion No. | 3. Recipient's Catalog | No. | |
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| EMISSIONS FROM AN AIRCRAFT PISTON ENGINE | | | 6. Performing Organiza | non Code | |
| 7. Author/s) | | | 8. Performing Organization | tion Report No. | |
| W. Mirsky and J.A. Nic | holls | | FAX-CT-30- | 62 | |
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| Department of Aerospac | | ng | | | |
| The University of Mich | 1gan 8109 | | 11. Contract or Grant N DOT FA74NA-1 | - | |
| Ann Arbor, Michigan 4 | 9103 | | 13. Type of Report and | | |
| 12. Sponsoring Agency Name and Address | | | | | |
| Department of Transpor | tation | | Final Repo | | |
| Federal Aviation Admin | | | June 1974- | May 1978 | |
| Systems Research and D | | Service | 14. Sponsoring Agency | Code | |
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| Experimental Center, A | tlantic Cit | y, New Jerse | 7 08405 | | |
| 16. Abstract Cylinder-to-cylinder mixture ratio distributions were measured for both the injected and carbureted versions of the AVCO-Lycoming 0-320 engine to determine the effects of non-uniform distribution on the exhaust emissions of carbon monoxide, hydrocarbons, and oxides of nitrogen. Data for both normal and lean-out conditions were obtaine An experimental Turbulent Flow Manifold for the carbureted engine watested as a potential means for improved cylinder-to-cylinder distribution. Results showed improvements for the low power operation modes but deterioration for the high power modes. An analysis based on test results predicts that the EPA emission requirements can be met, for this engine, by improving mixture distribution and leaning both the taxi-out and approach modes. Improvements in fuel economy are also predicted. | | | | | |
| 17. Key Words | | 18. Distribution States | ent | | |
| Air pollution, aircraft piston engine, emission control, mixture distribution, light aircraft emissions standards. Document is available to Public through the Nation Section | | | onal ervice, | | |
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PREFACE

This investigation was conducted by personnel of the Aerospace Engineering and Mechanical Engineering Departments of The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan under Contract No. DOTFA74NA-1102. Professor J.A. Nicholls served as Project Director with Professor W. Mirsky as the Principal Investigator. Students, R. Pace and R. Ponsonby, assisted in the very early stages of this study. Assistance in the form of discussions of the Turbulent Flow Manifold (TFM) concept with Mr. F.J. Marsee and Mr. R.M. Olree of the Ethyl Corporation Research Laboratories, Detroit, Michigan, is gratefully acknowledged. The contract was administered by the National Aviation Facilities Experimental Center, Atlantic City, New Jersey.



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INTRODUCTION

Purpose

This investigation was undertaken to obtain experimental data on the cylinder-to-cylinder distribution of air/fuel mixture ratios and the corresponding exhaust emissions from a typical small-aircraft piston engine. This information, together with curves showing variation of pollutant concentrations with mixture ratio, can be used to predict potential improvements of emissions resulting from improved mixture distribution.

The Turbulent Flow Manifold (TFM) concept was tested as a possible practical means for reducing emissions by improving the cylinder-to-cylinder mixture distribution.

Background

The Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) has published regulatory standards for exhaust emissions from new aircraft piston engines manufactured on or after December 31, 1979 (reference 1). These standards are:

| Hydrocarbons | 0.0019 | pound/ra | ated | power/cy | cle |
|--------------------|--------|----------|------|----------|-----|
| Carbon Monoxide | 0.042 | ** | " | ** | H |
| Oxides of Nitrogen | 0.0015 | n | 11 | #1 | ** |

Emission levels are based on a time-weighted five-mode test cycle consisting of:

| Taxi/idle | (out) | 12.0 | minutes | (time-in-mode) |
|-----------|-------|------|---------|----------------|
| Takeoff | | 0.3 | n | |
| Climbout | • | 5.0 | m | |
| Approach | | 6.0 | ** | |
| Taxi/idle | (in) | 4.0 | 11 | |

Extensive testing of a current small-aircraft piston engine (AVCO LYCOMING LIO-320-BlA) has demonstrated that, in general, the standards for oxides of nitrogen (NO_X) are easily met, hydrocarbon (HC) levels are marginal and that carbon monoxide (CO) levels are about 1.6 times the allowable level (reference 2). Compliance with these standards will require operating and/or design modifications which have been carefully considered and tested so that safety requirements are not compromised.

The major cause of high CO emissions is the rich mixture ratios used in these engines, primarily for engine cooling and suppression of detonation. Air/fuel ratios in the range 10:1 to 12.5:1 are normal, whereas the chemically correct ratio is about 15:1. Since sufficient oxygen (0,) for complete combustion is not supplied, the fuel-carbon burns to CO rather than carbon dioxide (CO2). However, the air/fuel ratios cannot be increased to control emissions without considering the simultaneous effects on cylinder head temperature, possible detonation, and increased levels of NO. All piston engines have slight differences in the amounts of air and fuel delivered to each cylinder, thereby giving rise to differences in delivered cylinder mixture ratios. This is largely responsible for the differences in cylinder head temperatures and CO emissions, since both are dependent upon mixture ratio. Therefore, any attempt to lean the overall mixture while limiting the cylinder with the maximum head temperature will cause the remaining cylinders to continue to run overly rich and to generate excessive amounts of CO. The magnitude of this effect and the extent of possible CO reduction will depend on the spread of cylinder-to-cylinder air/fuel ratios and the degree to which this spread can be reduced by the application of new design features.

In this investigation, measurements of cylinder-to-cylinder air/fuel ratio variations were made on the AVCO-Lycoming 320 engine, for both the injected and carbureted engines. Tests were conducted for all modes of the 7-mode cycle using normal and several lean-out mixture ratios.

An experimental TFM, constructed at The University of Michigan, was then tested to determine the potential for reducing cylinder-to-cylinder mixture variations and the related exhaust emissions.

Results from all tests were used to plot pollutant concentration against mixture ratio calculated from exhaust products. These curves provide the information necessary to determine the change in pollutant level from a given cylinder or engine that will result from a change in mixture ratio. The dependence of cylinder head temperature and brake specific fuel consumption on mixture ratio were also measured and plotted.

Turbulent Flow Manifold

The TFM concept was developed at the Ethyl Corporation Research Laboratories as a means for decreasing the cylinder-to-cylinder variation of air/fuel ratios in piston engines (references 3 and 4). Experimental models have been built and tested for automotive applications, and these have generally shown improvements in mixture distribution. Figure 1, taken from reference 4, shows the principal features of the TFM as used in automotive test applications. However considerable modifications were required for the 0-320 aircraft engine. The resulting design, shown schematically in figure 2, was used in all tests covered in this investigation.

The principal features of the TFM are:

- A carburetor system having basically good spray and mixture characteristics. The more non-uniform the initial mixture, the more difficult is the task that the TFM must perform.
- 2. A high length-to-diameter (l/d) ratio for the passage-way immediately downstream of the throttle plate. An l/d = 3 or higher is recommended. This provides the necessary mixing length for the eddies which are formed just downstream of the throttle plate (see reference 3,

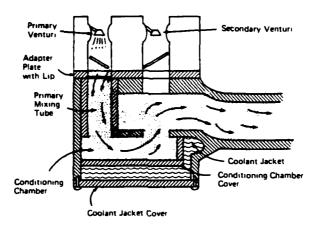


Figure 1. Schematic Diagram of the Turbulent Flow Manifold (TFM) Concept from Reference 4.

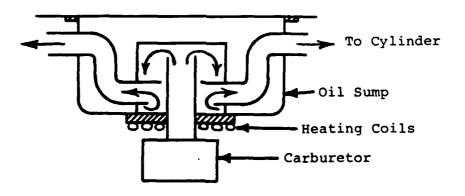


Figure 2. Schematic Diagram of the TFM used on the 0-320 Aircraft Engine.

- figures 3 and 4). With short passageways, the eddies form a highly distorted and directional flow and could cause an unevenly divided flow of fuel to the various cylinders.
- 3. A flow section which creates a moderately abrupt change in flow direction so as to centrifuge the larger fuel drops from the mixture. Thus, the remaining smaller drops are better able to follow the airflow in the intake manifold and provide a more uniform mixture to the various cylinders.
- 4. A chamber to collect and evaporate these large drops which have been removed from the mixture and to reintroduce this fuel, as a vapor, back into the mixture. This is accomplished by heating the base of the fuel collection chamber to 140° Fahrenheit (a value recommended by the personnel at Ethyl).

EXPERIMENTAL WORK

Experimental Equipment

Engine Test Facility - Two views of the small aircraft piston engine test facility are shown in figures 3 and 4. The test engine, an AVCO-Lycoming LIO-320-BlA (later modified for subsequent tests) was mounted on a dynamometer test stand and mechanically coupled to a 350 horsepower (hp) eddy current dynamometer rated at 5,000 revolutions per minute (RPM). A solid state control system provided either speed or load control or any combination thereof.

Cooling air was supplied by an overhead mounted centrifugal blower with a capacity of 10,000 cubic feet per minute (CFM) at 10 inches water (in. H₂O). Pressure was controlled by a manually positioned damper while temperature control, over a limited range, was obtained by automatically mixing proper amounts of outside air

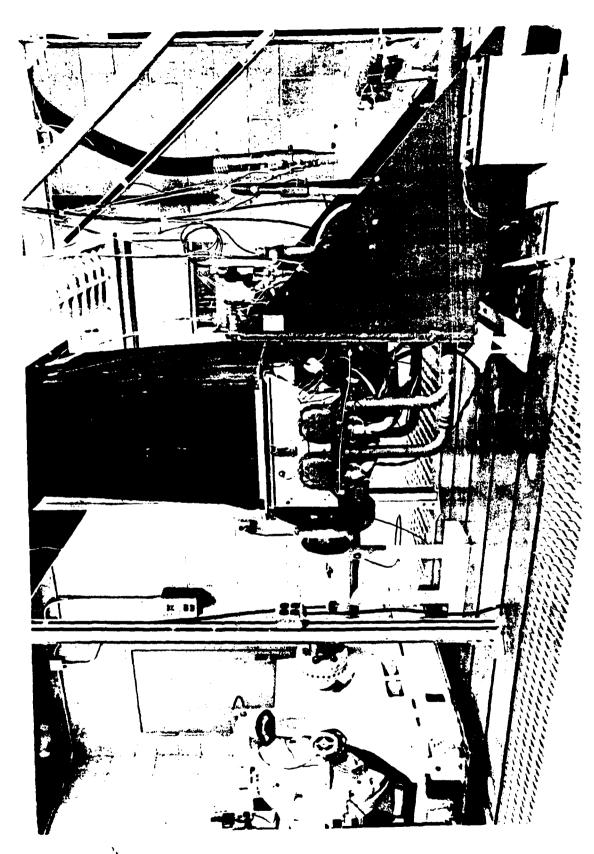


Figure 3. Engine Test Facility

THE RESERVE



Figure 4. Engine Control Room

with heated test cell air, using a temperature controlled damper valve. The temperature was limited to the range between outside air temperature and test cell temperature.

Engine induction air was bled directly from the cooling air supply to minimize temperature differences between induction air and cooling air. Induction airflow rate was measured with a calibrated 2 inch Meriam laminar flow meter which provided large pressure drop readings even at low flow rates. To compensate for the effect of these pressure drops on intake manifold pressure, especially at high airflow rates, a supersonic injector using a 3,000 pounds per square inch (psi) building air supply was used to boost the engine inlet total pressure. In all tests this pressure was set to ambient pressure.

Engine exhaust was collected in a common manifold from which the total exhaust gas sample was taken. The sampling probe was located 18 inches downstream from the Y-junction formed by the manifolds from the two banks of cylinders. An extension pipe of larger diameter carried the exhaust to an external vertical stack which was used to separate the exhaust from the induction air intake system and prevent contamination. Possible sources of air leakage into the exhaust system, including slip joints, sample probe fittings, and exhaust pipe mounting flanges, were sealed and checked.

Charles A.

Four additional sampling probes were used to obtain exhaust samples from each of the four cylinders. These were located 3 3/8 inches downstream from the exhaust pipe mounting pads, a compromised location to get far enough downstream from the exhaust valve to avoid the high concentration of hydrocarbons that is present in the last portion of the exhausted gases and far enough upstream from the junction with the exhaust stream from the neighboring cylinder to avoid contamination by that stream. A shutoff valve in each of the five sample lines made it possible to change to any desired sample during engine operation.

Fuel flow rate was measured using an electric timer and a weight and balance system. For a continuous visual check of the fuel flow, two rotameters with different flow ranges were installed in series and monitored during testing.

Recordings of the following pressure and temperature measurements were made during a test run.

| | Pressures | | Temperatures |
|----|--------------------------|----|---------------------------|
| 1. | Air meter ΔP | 1. | Cylinder head (4) |
| 2. | Air meter, static | 2. | Exhaust gas (5) |
| 3. | Engine intake air, total | 3. | Cooling air |
| 4. | Engine manifold | 4. | Induction air |
| 5. | Fuel | 5. | Induction air, dew point |
| 6. | Cooling air, total | 6. | Fuel intake |
| 7. | Engine oil | 7. | Oil |
| 8. | Injector | 8. | Dynamometer cooling water |
| 9. | Barometric | 9. | Ambient (barometer) |
| | | | |

Emission Measurement Console - A modified Scott Laboratories Emission Measurement Console, Mcdel 108-H, was used for this study. The unit is shown in figure 4 and consists of the following major analytical components:

- 1. Beckman Model 864 Infrared Analyzer for 02
- 2. Beckman Model 865 Infrared Analyzer for CO
- 3. Beckman Model 741 Oxygen Analyzer
- Scott Model 125 Chemiluminescence Analyzer for NO/NO...
- 5. Scott Model 415 Flame Ionization Detector (FID) Hydrocarbon (HC) Analyzer

Concentration measurements of ${\rm CO}_2$, ${\rm CO}$ and ${\rm O}_2$ were "dry" measurements since the sample gas for these instruments passed through a water trap before entering the analytical instrument. The flow to the HC and ${\rm NO/NO}_{\rm X}$ instruments bypassed the water trap, resulting in "wet" measurements.

Test Conditions

Three configurations of the AVCO-Lycoming 0-320 engine were tested.

- 1. Standard LIO-320-BlA (fuel injected engine)
- Carbureted engine, standard manifold (carburetor: Marvel-Schebler MA-4SPA)
- 3. Carbureted engine, turbulent flow manifold

All three configurations were tested using the different modes of the test cycle shown below. The cycle is based on the EPA test procedure described in reference 1, except for a separation of the idle and taxi modes.

| | Mode | Power | Speed | Time in Mode |
|----|----------|-----------|-------|-----------------|
| | | (Percent) | (RPM) | (Minutes) |
| 1. | Idle out | | 700 | 1.0 |
| 2. | Taxi out | | 1200 | 11.0 |
| 3. | Takeoff | 100 | 2700 | 0.3 |
| 4. | Climb | 80 | 2430 | 5.0 |
| 5. | Approach | 40 | 2350 | 6.0 |
| 6. | Taxi in | | 1200 | 3.0 |
| 7. | Idle in | | 700 | 1.0 |

Lean out tests were run with the carbureted engine using both the standard and turbulent flow manifolds to obtain emission data over an extended range of air/fuel ratios. These runs were made at essentially stabilized conditions corresponding to the idle, taxi, takeoff, climb and approach modes. Test results were used to show the effects of mixture ratio on pollutant concentrations, cylinder head temperature, and brake specific fuel consumption.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

Experimental Results

Results are shown plotted in appendix A.

Figure A-1 gives results for the fuel injected LIO-320 BlA and shows calculated air/fuel ratios for each cylinder for the first five modes of the 7-mode test cycle.

Figures A-2 - A-6 show similar baseline results for the carbureted engine. Two runs were made with the normal manifold and three runs with the turbulent flow manifold. A complete 7-mode cycle was run for each of these tests, and overall air/fuel ratio values, plotted versus "E" in the figures, were also calculated.

Figures A-7 - A-16 present lean-out data for the carbureted engine and show calculated air/fuel ratios, at different mixture settings, for each cylinder and total exhaust. Results for each operating mode appear in a separate figure. Plots for both the normal and turbulent flow manifolds are included.

Figures A-17 - A-24 show the effects of mixture ratio on cylinder head temperatures for the various operating modes. The separate curves, representing the different modes, are labeled as follows: idle (1), taxi (2), takeoff (3), climb (4) and approach (5). Each figure is for a single cylinder and both normal and turbulent flow manifold results are given.

Figures A-25 and A-26 show engine brake specific fuel consumption (BSFC) as a function of overall mixture ratio. Results for only the takeoff (3), climb (4) and approach (5) modes are presented, since the values at the idle and taxi modes were not considered significant. Curves are shown for the normal and turbulent flow manifolds.

Figures A-27 - A-31 show the effect of mixture ratio on the exhaust products CO, HC, NO $_{\rm X}$, O $_{\rm 2}$ and CO $_{\rm 2}$. All test data from the carbureted engine (both normal and turbulent flow manifold, individual cylinder, and total exhaust data) appear in these figures. After the plots were made, the data for those points falling outside the main band were examined for possible errors. In cases where errors were found the points are circled in the figures. To separate the modal effects on NO $_{\rm X}$ in figure A-29 the various points are identified with the following mode symbols: idle (I), taxi (T), takeoff (O), climb (C) and approach (A).

Discussion of Results

A large number of tests of the 0-320 engine have shown that the major exhaust pollutant from these engines is CO and that the levels are approximately 160% of the EPA standard of 0.042 pound/rated power/cycle. The contribution to this total by the various operating modes varies greatly, and typical results from the University of Michigan and NASA-Lewis (reference 4) are shown below (see Case A, this section).

| | Michigan Runs 69-75 | NASA Cycle Run 329 |
|----------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| | (Percent) | (Percent) |
| Idle-out | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| Taxi-out | 30.3 | 28.1 |
| Takeoff | 5.8 | 5.1 |
| Climb | 62.8 | 58.2 |
| Approach | 52.4 | 61.2 |
| Taxi-in | 7.8 | 7.3 |
| Idle-in | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| | 161.7 | 162.6 |

It is clear that the major contribution is due to the climb, approach and taxi-out modes. Therefore, effects to reduce CO emissions should focus on these modes.

When considering the potential benefits to emissions reduction through improved mixture management one cannot consider only the positive aspects of improved cylinder-to-cylinder distribution and better control of absolute levels of air/fuel ratio, but must also consider the possible negative effects on both NO emission and increased cylinder head temperature.

Results of this investigation indicate potential reductions in emissions through the use of improved mixture distribution and a change in mixture ratios for some of the

operating modes. This is brought out below through the use of a few examples.

In appendix B, expressions are derived which give pollutant mass per rated horsepower per cycle in terms of the exhaust concentrations of the pollutants for each of the modes. The expressions for CO and NO $_{_{\mathbf{Y}}}$ are given by:

MPC(CO) = 8.0786 *
$$10^{-6}$$
 $\stackrel{7}{\Sigma}$ $[\dot{v}_{i} * TIM_{i} * X(CO)_{i}]$

and

$$MPC(NO_{x}) = 1.3270 * 10^{-5} \sum_{i=1}^{7} [\dot{v}_{i} * TIM_{i} * X(NO_{x})_{i}]$$

where MPC = mass per cycle , \dot{v}_i = exhaust volume flow rate , TIM = time in mode. The expression for CO is now applied to a number of cases to indicate a potential means for substantial reduction in the CO emissions.

Case A: Standard Carbureted Engine (runs 69-75, appendix C) In this case we take the emission results measured in the
total exhaust in the standard carbureted engine test and calculate the normal output of CO from this engine. The contributions
of the various modes to the EPA standard are obtained directly
from the computation and the final result is compared with the
EPA standard.

In the expression below, we have substituted the modal values for the exhaust volume flow rates, the time-in-modes, and the dry-to-wet water correction factors which allow usage of the dry concentrations of CO obtained directly from the computer output (appendix C), using the program FAA described in reference 2.

MPC (CO) =
$$8.0786 * 10^{-6}$$
 [952.329 * 1 * 0.86661 * X(COD)₁ + 1638.132 * 11 * 0.87142 * X(COD)₂ + 13886.210 *0.3* 0.86651 * X(COD)₃ + 10206.350 * 5 * 0.86676 * X(COD)₄ + 6313.937 * 6 * 0.86717 * X(COD)₅ + 1652.663 * 3 * 0.87022 * X(COD)₆ + 946.534 * 1 * 0.86405 * X(COD)₇]

Combining terms, and giving the results in terms of the model contributions, we get:

| Mode | CO Contribution (lbm/hp/mode) | Fraction EPA Std |
|------|--|---------------------|
| 1 | $6.6673 * 10^{-3} * 0.084033 = 0.0005$ | 6 0.0133 |
| 2 | $1.2685 * 10^{-1} * 0.100445 = 0.0127$ | |
| 3 | $2.9162 * 10^{-2} * 0.083451 = 0.0024$ | |
| 4 | $3.5733 * 10^{-1} * 0.073866 = 0.0263$ | |
| 5 | $2.6539 * 10^{-1} * 0.082949 = 0.0220$ | |
| 6 | $3.4855 * 10^{-2} * 0.094069 = 0.0032$ | |
| 7 | $6.6071 * 10^{-3} * 0.081518 = 0.0005$ | 4 0.0128 |
| | lbm CO/hp/cycle = 0.0679 | 1.6179 |

These results show the total output of CO in pounds CO per rated horsepower for the 7-mode cycle, which agrees with the computer output value of 0.06796 (appendix C). When compared with the EPA Standard of 0.042, the result is shown to be 1.62 times the Standard. As indicated previously, the major contributions are from the taxi-out, climb, and approach modes.

Case B: Uniform Mixture Distribution for Modes 2, 4, and 5 at the Lowest Measured CO Concentrations -

The reduction in CO emissions due to a uniform cylinder-to-cylinder mixture distribution in a normal engine for modes 2, 4, and 5 is considered next. It is assumed that all cylinders for each mode operate at the leanest mixture ratio (lowest CO) measured for that mode. The results for this case become:

| Mode | CO Contribution (lbm/hp/mode) | Fraction EPA Std |
|------|---|---------------------|
| 1 | 0.00056 | 0.0133 |
| 2 | $1.2685 * 10^{-1} * 0.082369 = 0.01045$ | 0.2488 |
| 3 | 0.00243 | 0.0579 |
| 4 | $3.5733 * 10^{-1} * 0.065928 = 0.02356$ | 0.5609 |
| 5 | $2.6539 * 10^{-1} * 0.077146 = 0.02047$ | 0.4875 |
| 6 | 0.00328 | 0.0781 |
| 7 | 0.00054 | 0.0128 |
| | lbm CO/hp/cycle = 0.06129 | 1.4593 |

The result is a slight reduction in the CO emission, from a factor of 1.62 to 1.46 times the EPA standard.

Case C: Lean Approach Mode -

An examination of figures A-17 through A-20, for the approach mode, shows that cylinder head temperatures for all cylinders are well below the maximum allowable temperature of $435^{\circ}F$ for all mixture ratios. This fact, together with the strong dependence of CO on mixture ratio shown in figure A-27, suggests the possibility of operating as in Case B, but leaning the mixture for the approach mode to 0.07 (fuel/air ratio) where the value of X(CO) is approximately 0.012. Converting X(CO) to a dry value by dividing by KDW, we get:

| Mode | CO Contribution (lbm/hp/mode) | Fraction EPA Std |
|------|---|---------------------|
| 1 | 0.00056 | 0.0133 |
| 2 | 0.01045 | 0.2488 |
| 3 | 0.00243 | 0.0579 |
| 4 | 0.02356 | 0.5609 |
| 5 | $2.6539 * 10^{-1} * (\frac{0.012}{.86717}) = 0.00367$ | 0.0874 |
| 6 | 0.00328 | 0.0781 |
| 7 | 0.00054 | 0.0128 |
| | lbm CO/hp/cycle = 0.04449 | 1.0592 |

Thus a substantial reduction in CO has resulted and the level is only 6 percent above the EPA Standard.

Case D: Lean Approach and Taxi-out Modes -

In considering the possible leaning of other modes, figures A-17 - A.20 show that the mode 4 cylinder head temperatures are already close to the limiting value, so that leaning in mode 4 is to be avoided. However, the same figures show that some leaning in mode 2 may be possible but may require some slight improvement in air cooling. These curves also show some slight reduction in cylinder head temperature with lowering of the fuel air ratio below 0.07. Assuming that a value of 0.07 can be used with or without some improvement in engine cooling, the resulting CO levels become:

| <u>Mode</u> | CO Contribution (lbm/hp/mode) | Fraction EPA Std |
|-------------|---|---------------------|
| 1 | 0.00056 | 0.0133 |
| 2 | $1.2685 \times 10^{-1} * (\frac{.012}{.87142}) = 0.00175$ | 0.0416 |
| 3 | 0.00243 | 0.0579 |
| 4 | 0.02356 | 0.5609 |
| 5 | 0.00367 | 0.0874 |
| 6 | 0.00328 | 0.0781 |
| 7 | 0.00054 | 0.0128 |
| | | |
| | lbm CO/hp/cycle = 0.03579 | 0.8520 |

In this case the CO level is only 85 percent of the EPA allowed level.

A similar check of the NO $_{\rm X}$ levels shows the fraction of NO $_{\rm Y}$ Standard increases from 0.32 to 0.78.

| Mode | Normal | <u>Case D</u> |
|------|-------------|---------------|
| 1 | .0006 | .0006 |
| 2 | .0491 | .1036 |
| 3 | .0098 | .0098 |
| 4 | .1607 | .1607 |
| 5 | .0922 | .5027 |
| 6 | .0039 | .0039 |
| 7 | .0007 | .0007 |
| | | |
| | 0.3170 | 0.7820 |

These results indicate that operation of the engine with improved cylinder-to-cylinder distribution and using a fuel air ratio of 0.07 for the taxi-out and approach modes will generate emission levels well within the EPA Standards. The expected values for CO and NO_x are:

This can be accomplished without excessive cylinder head temperature except at the taxi-out mode where the limiting

temperature may be closely approached. These same changes can be expected to decrease the hydrocarbon emissions as well, since figure A-28 shows a slight decrease in hydrocarbons with leaning in this fuel/air ratio region.

Turbulent Flow Manifold - Test results with the TFM show good improvement in the cylinder-to-cylinder mixture ratios for the idle, taxi, and approach modes. However, results for the high power takeoff and climb modes show a large increase in mixture ratio spread. This is believed due to the centrifugal action on a large portion of the fuel in the air stream, causing the fuel droplets to strike the wall and form erratic streams on the chamber surface. Similar effects were also detected in some of the work at the Ethyl Laboratories. With design improvements it should be possible to get more uniform distribution even at the high power modes and thus improve the fuel and air management over the entire test cycle.

Fuel Economy - Figures A-25 and A-26 show potential improvements in fuel economy when leaning the mixture ratio. It is interesting to note that a considerable deterioration of the fuel economy results from the poor cylinder-to-cylinder distribution in mode 3 with the TFM.

CONCLUSIONS

- 1. The carbureted version of the AVCO-Lycoming 0-320 engine has a cylinder-to-cylinder air/fuel ratio variation of about 1 air/fuel ratio for all seven modes of the test cycle.
- 2. The injected engine shows a greater spread in cylinder-to-cylinder mixture distribution, especially at light loads.
 A maximum difference of slightly over two air/fuel ratios occurred at idle.
- 3. Predictions show that the 0-320 can be made to pass EPA emission standards by operating both the taxi-out and approach modes at a fuel/air ratio of 0.07 and by slight improvements in cylinder-to-cylinder mixture distribution.

- 4. The TFM shows good improvement in mixture distribution at light loads but causes large differences in distribution at heavy loads. Further development of the concept, with emphasis on the high power runs, could yield promising results in terms of better fuel-air management and hence lower emissions.
- 5. Improvements in fuel-air management to lower emissions also results in substantial improvements in fuel economy at the high power operating modes.

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APPENDIX A

Experimental Results

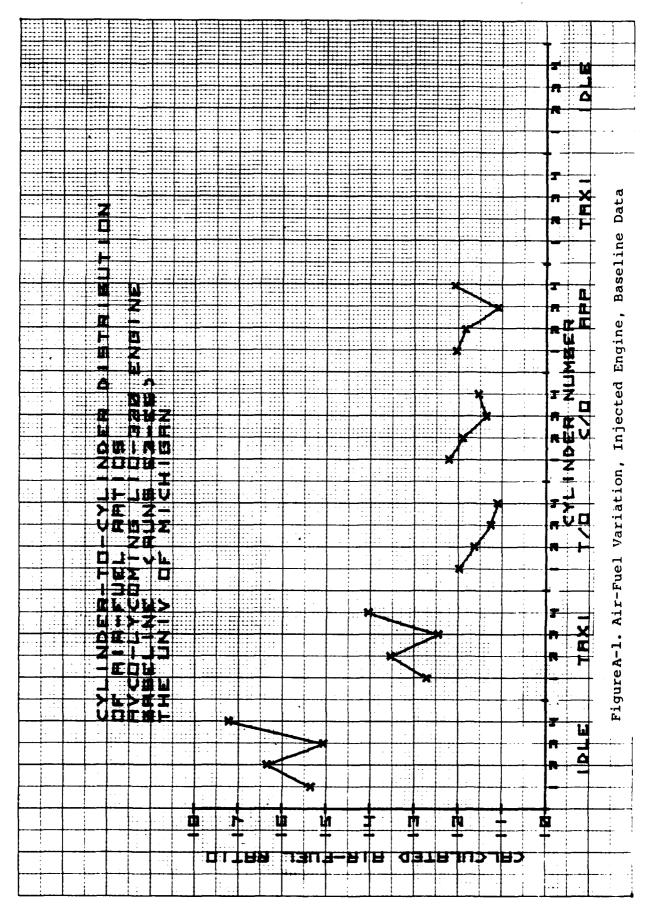
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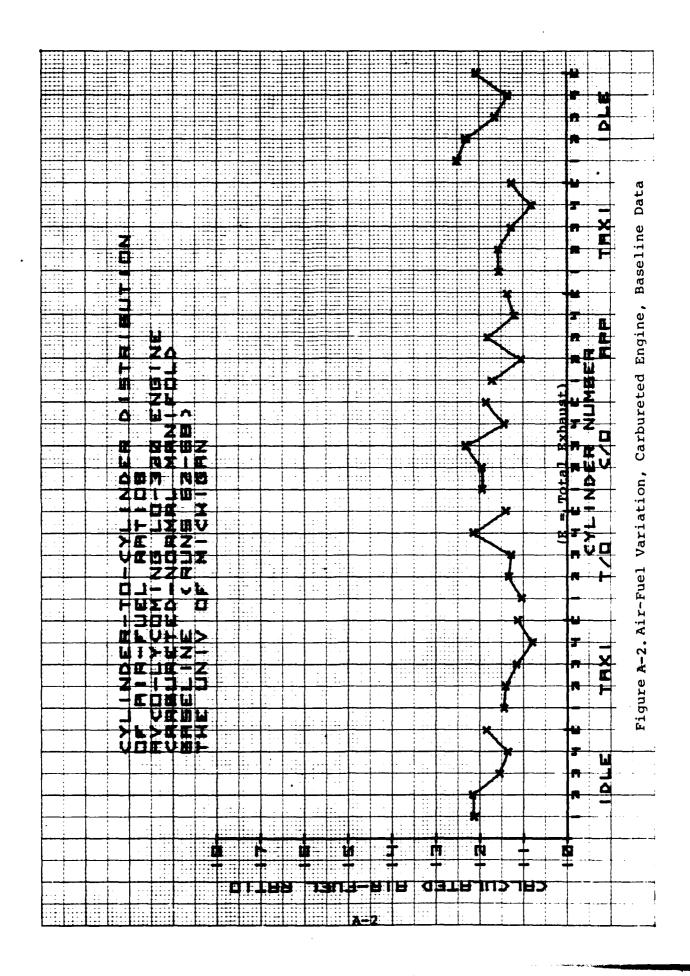
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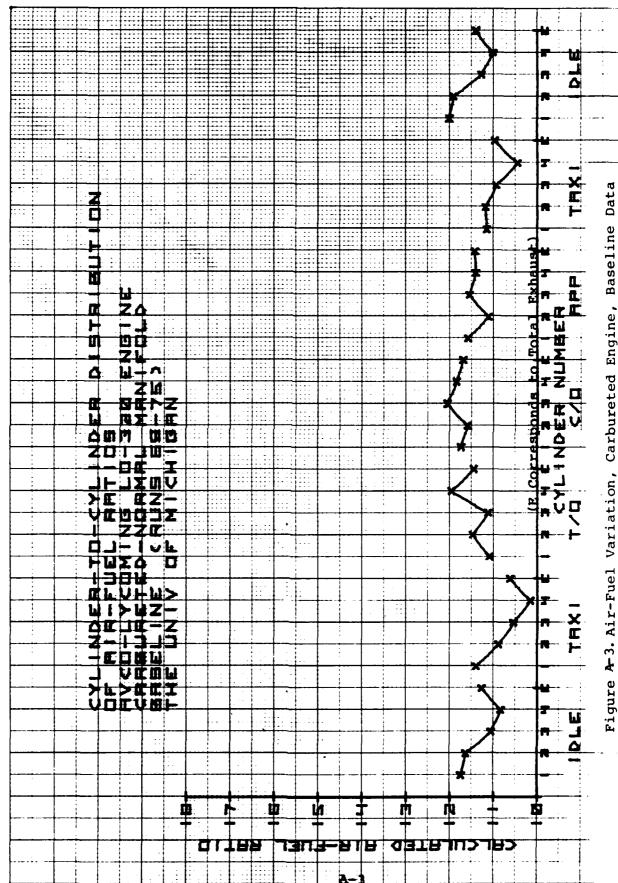
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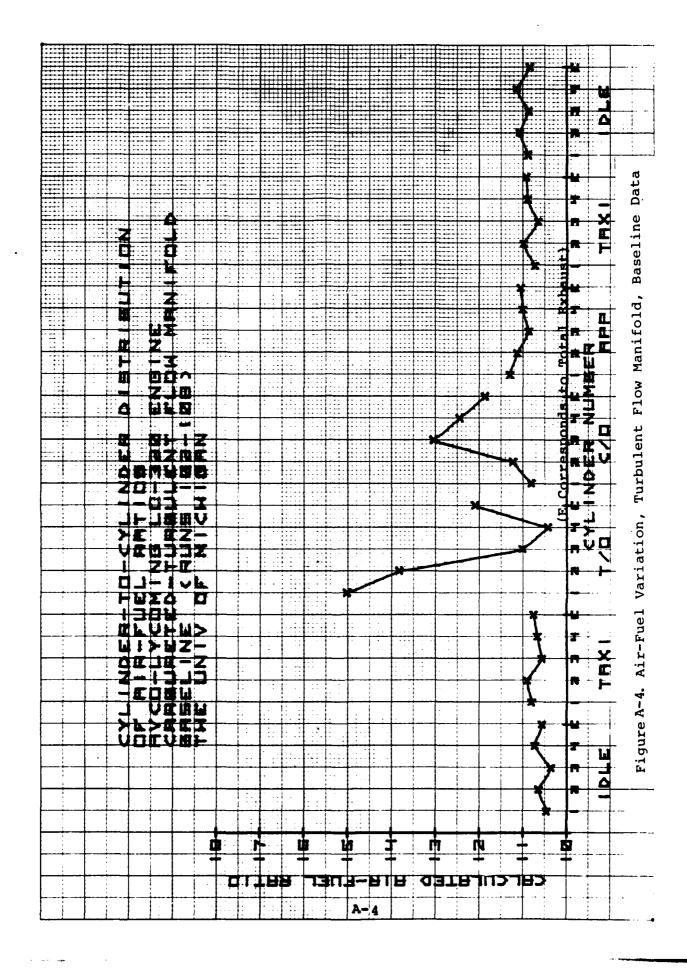
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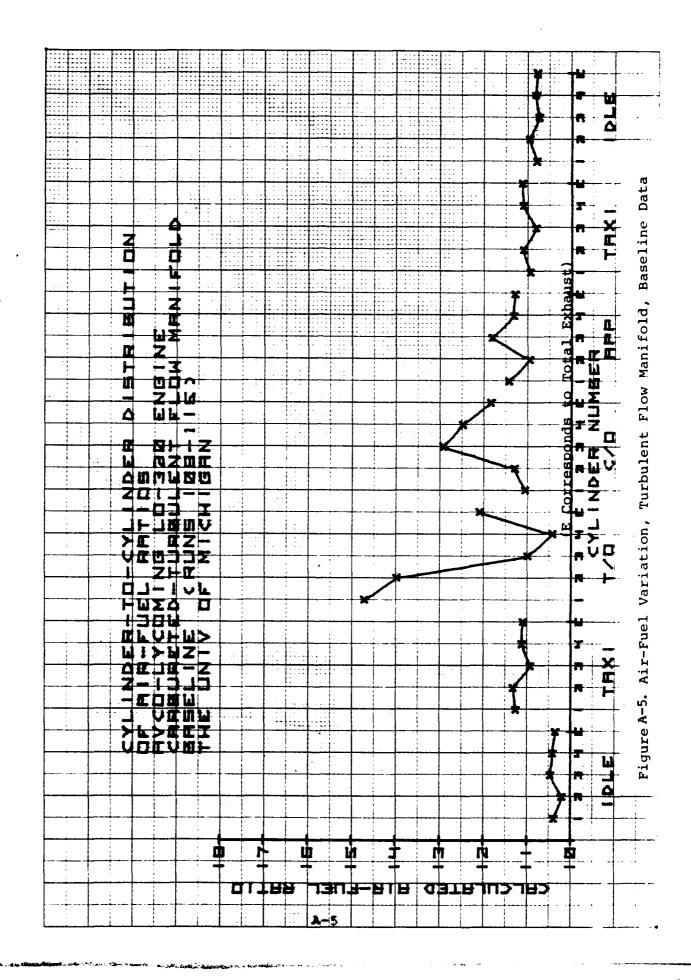
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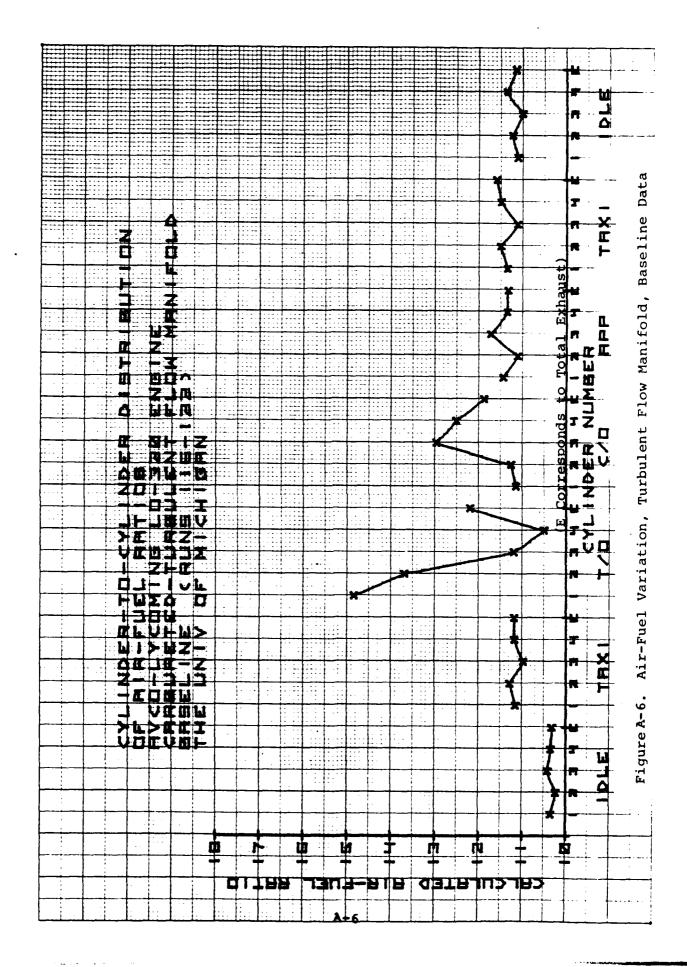












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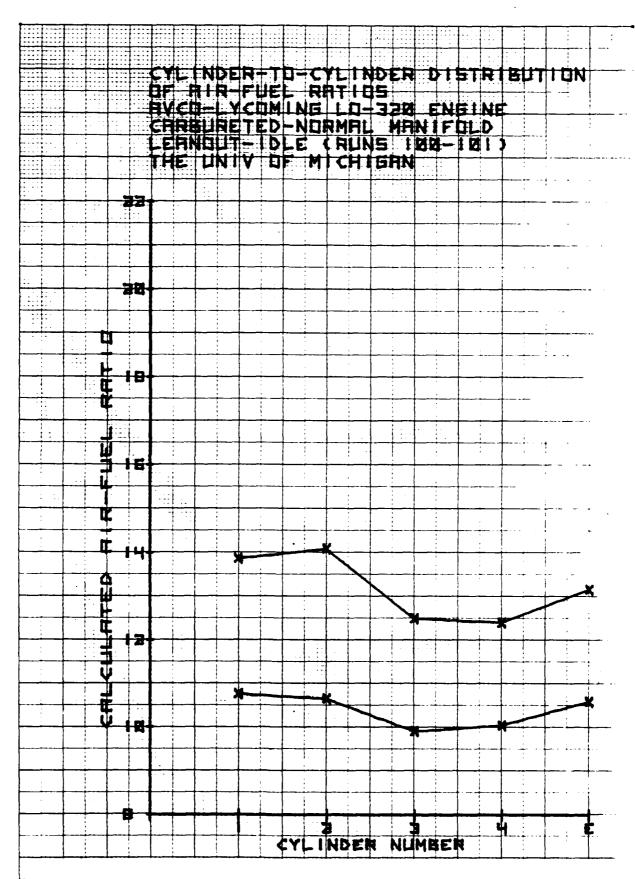


Figure A-7. Air-Fuel Variation, Carbureted Engine, Leanout, Idle

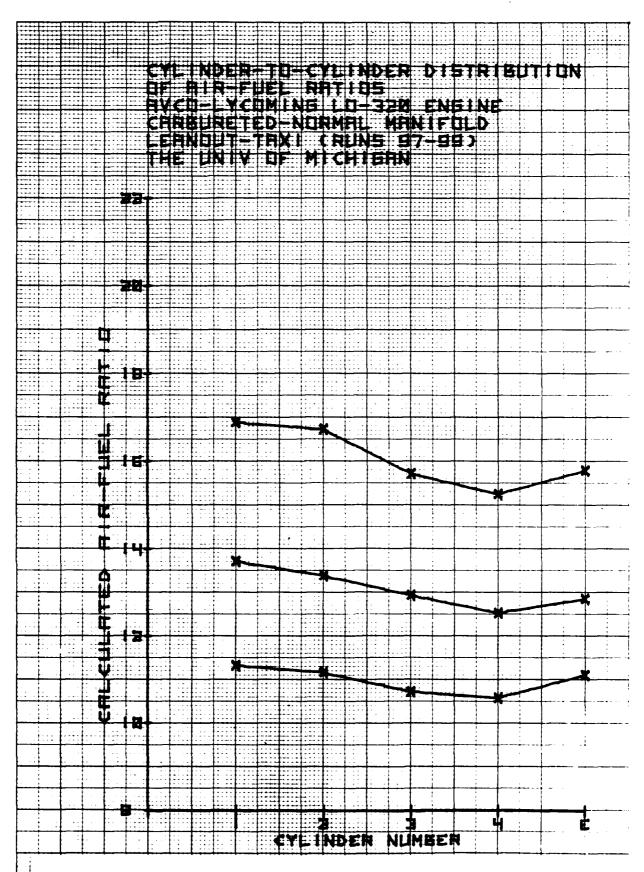


Figure A-8. Air-Fuel Variation, Carbureted Engine, Leanout, Taxi

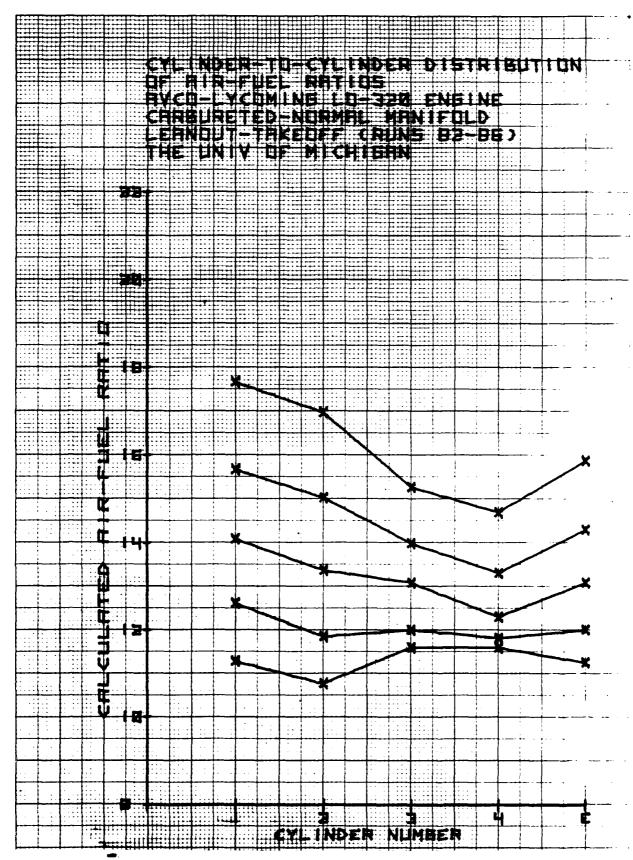
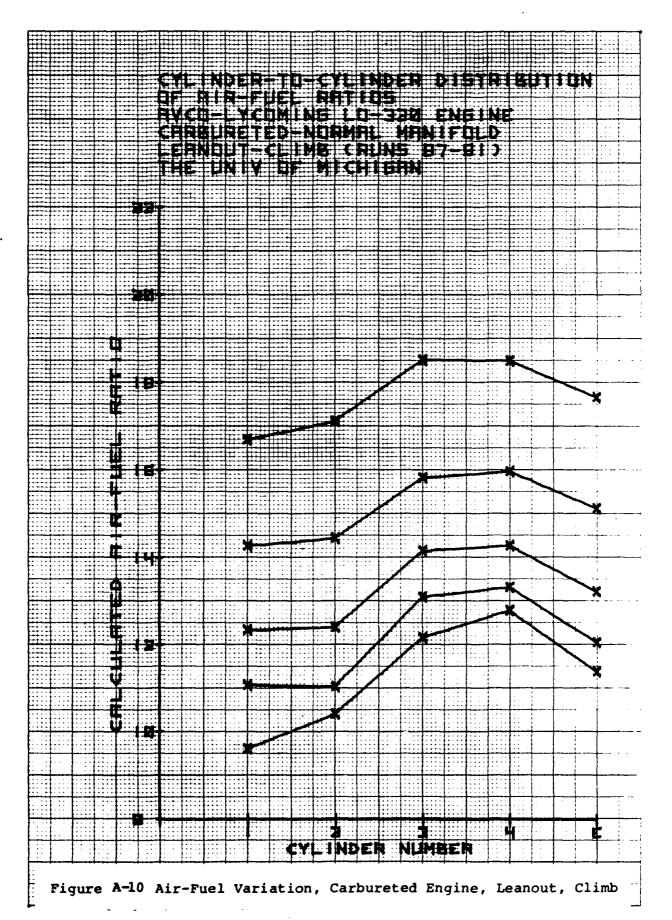


Figure A-9. Air-Fuel Variation, Carbureted Engine, Leanout, Takeoff



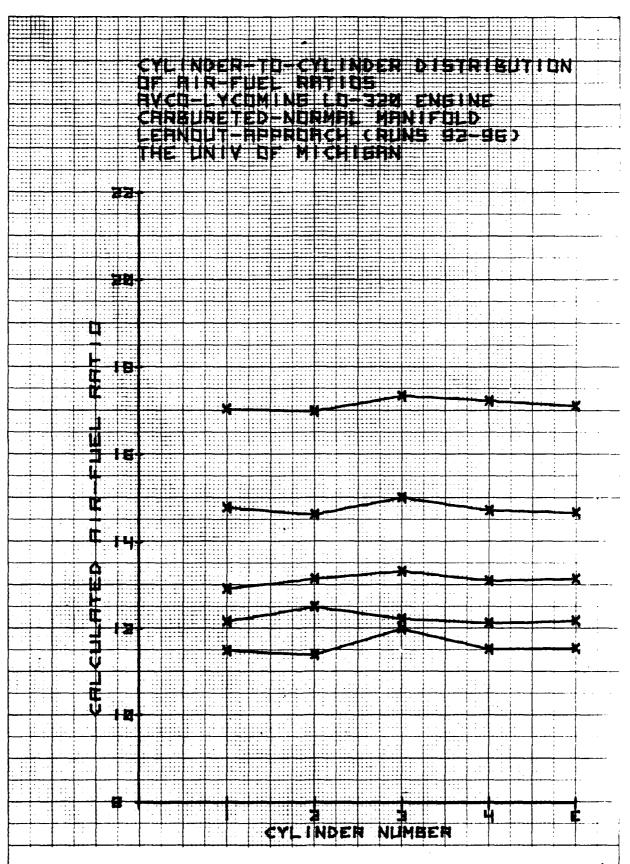


Figure A-1L Air-Fuel Variation, Carbureted Engine, Leanout, Approach

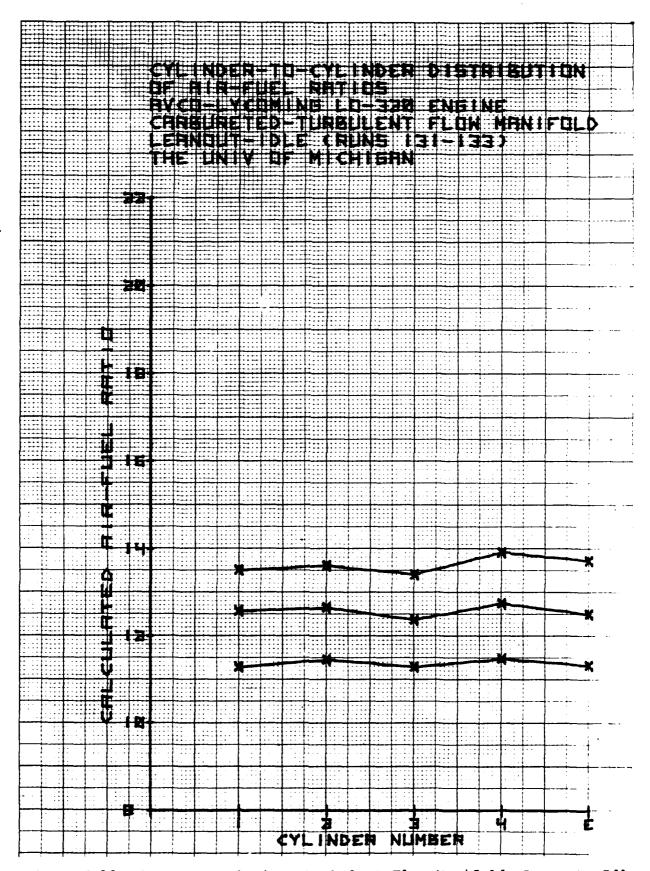


Figure A-12. Air-Fuel Variation, Turbulent Flow Manifold, Leanout, Idle

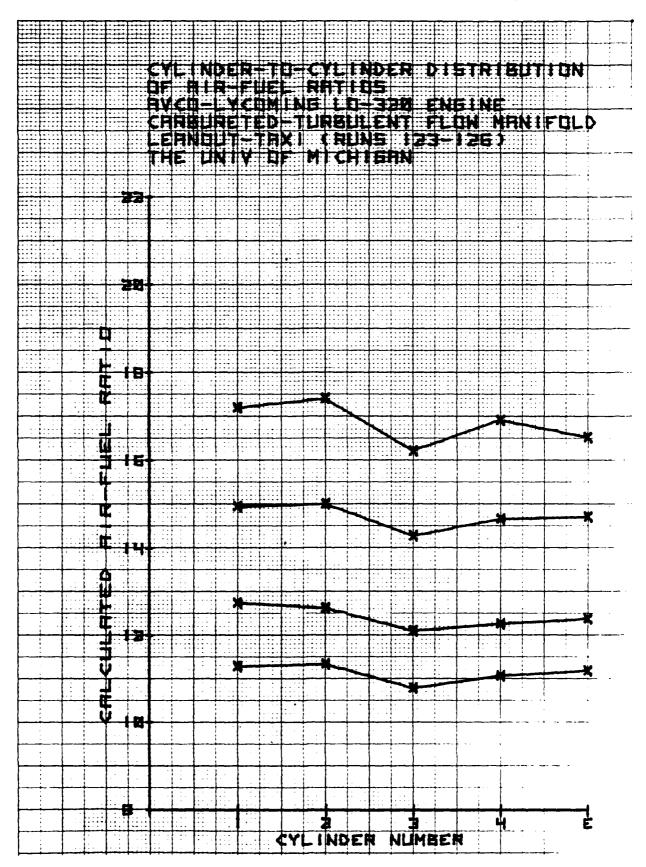


Figure A-13. Air-Fuel Variation, Turbulent Flow Manifold, Leanout, Taxi

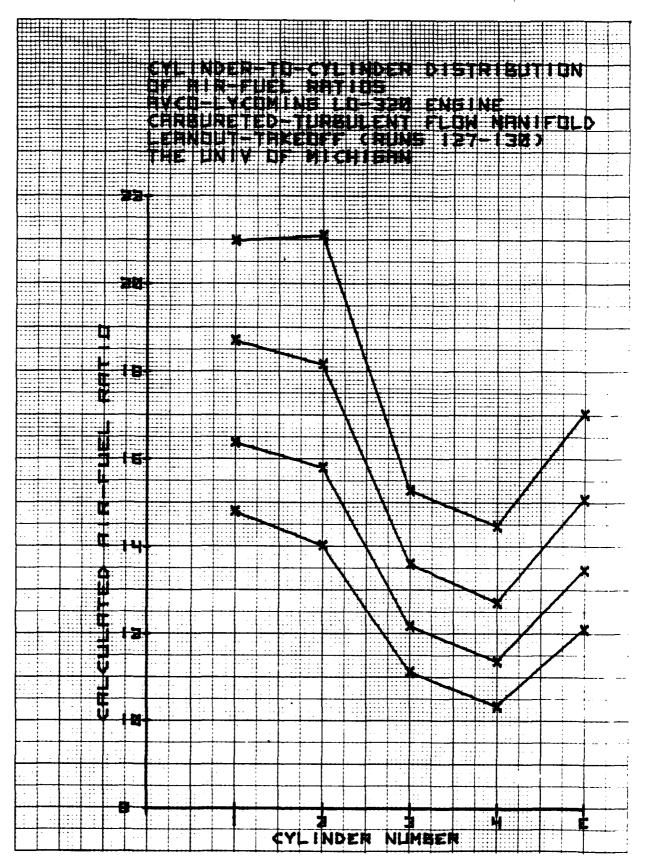


Figure A-14. Air-Fuel Variation, Turbulent Flow Manifold, Leanout, Takeoff

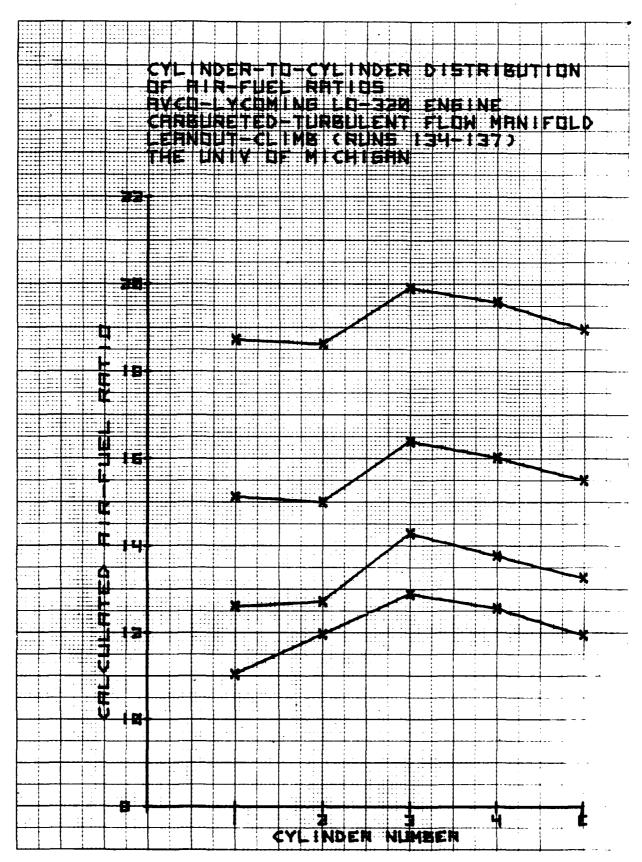


Figure A-15. Air-Fuel Variation, Turbulent Flow Manifold, Leanout, Climb

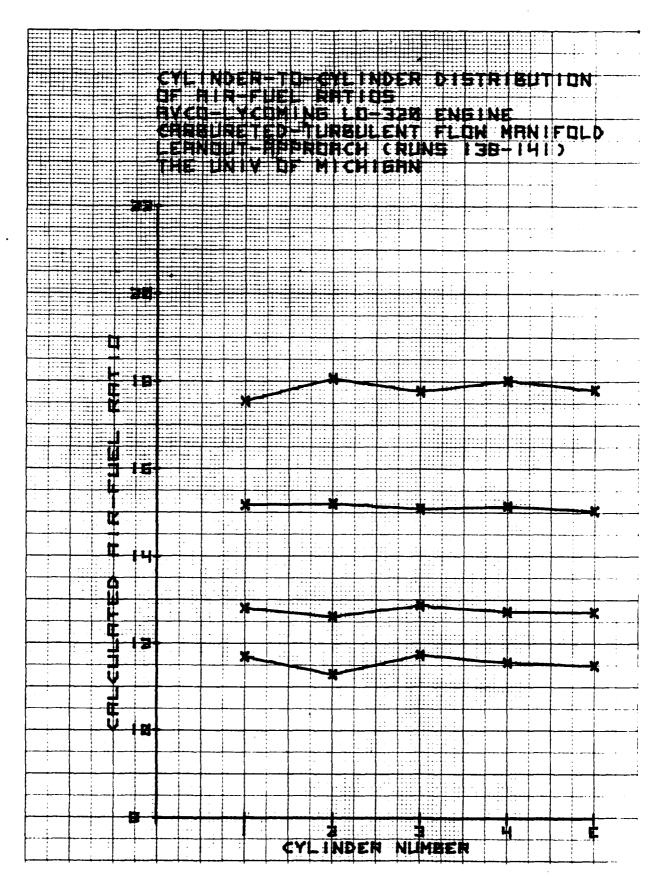
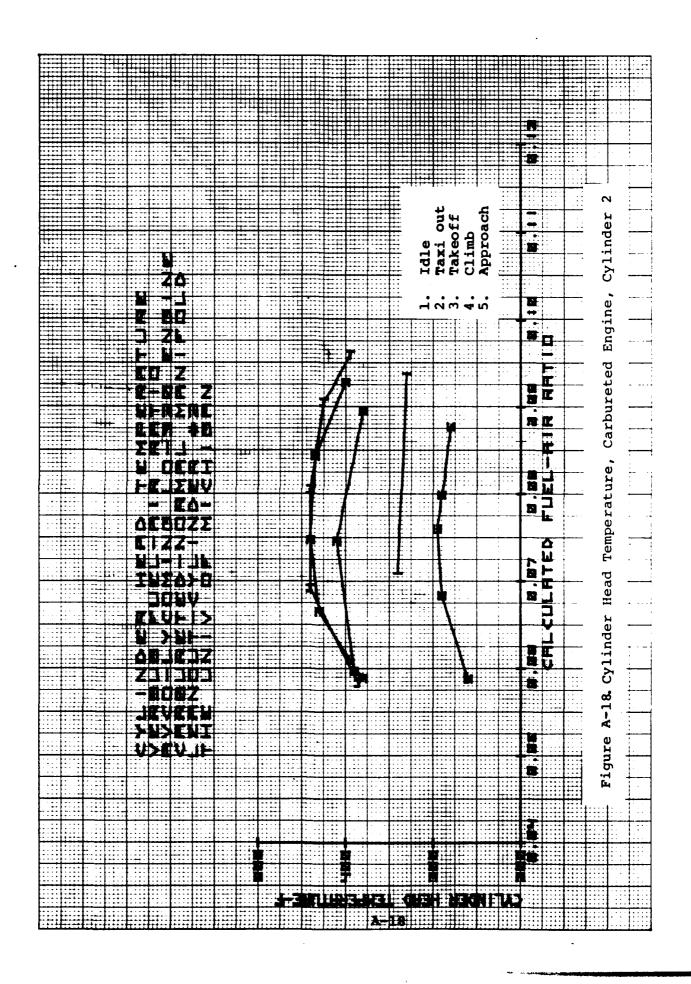
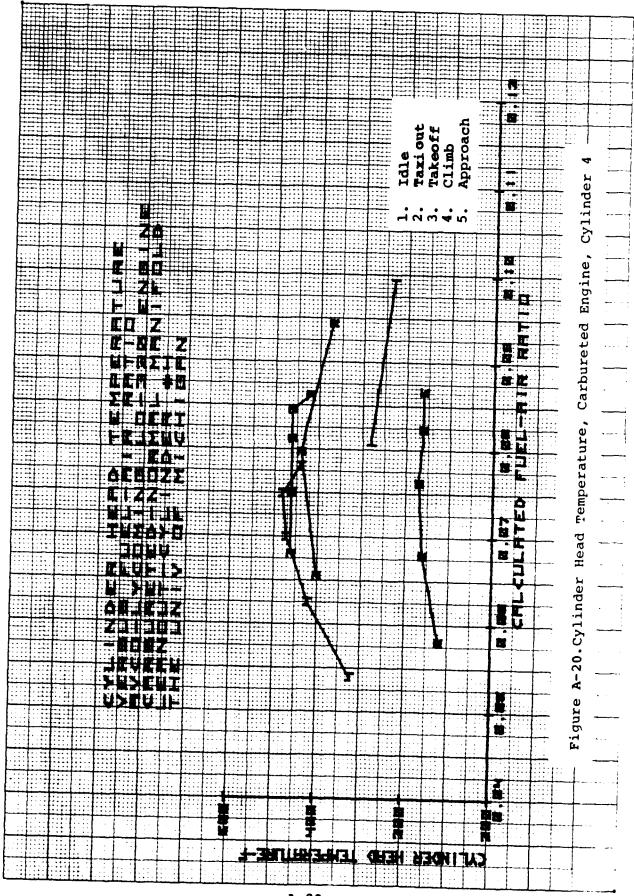


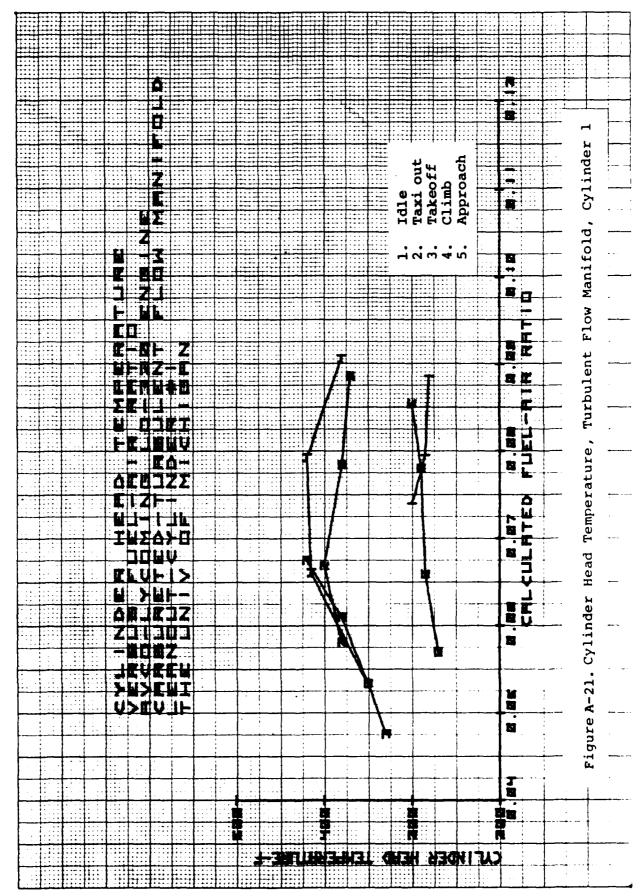
Figure A-16.Air-Fuel Variation, Turbulent Flow Manifold, Leanout, Approach

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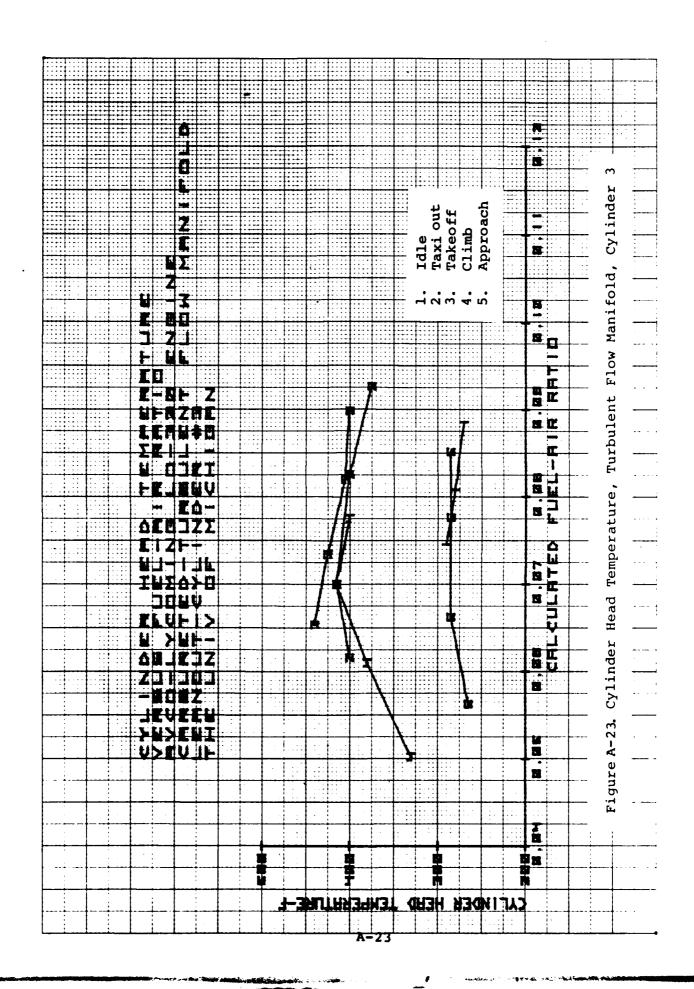


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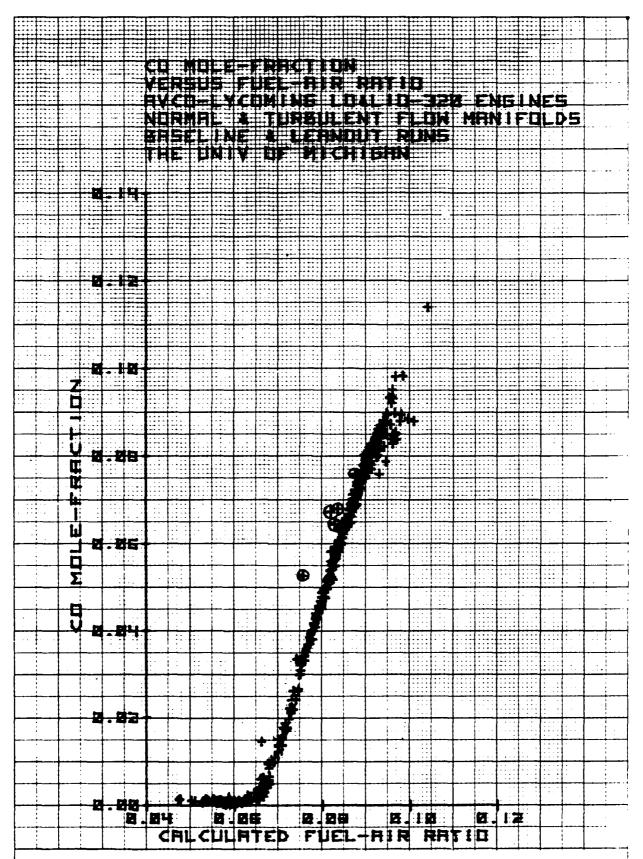


Figure A-27. Exhaust Carbon Monoxide Versus Calculated Fuel-Air Ratio

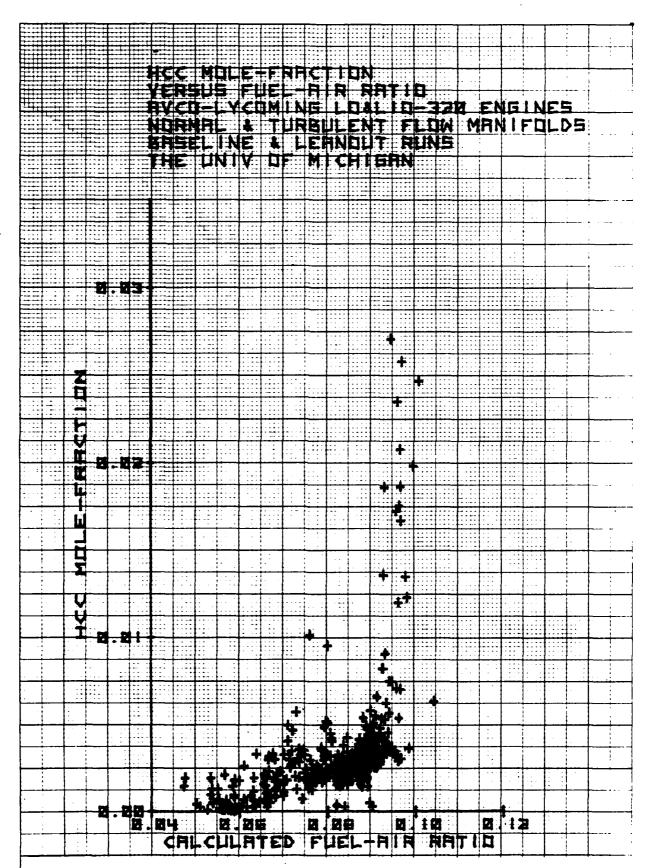
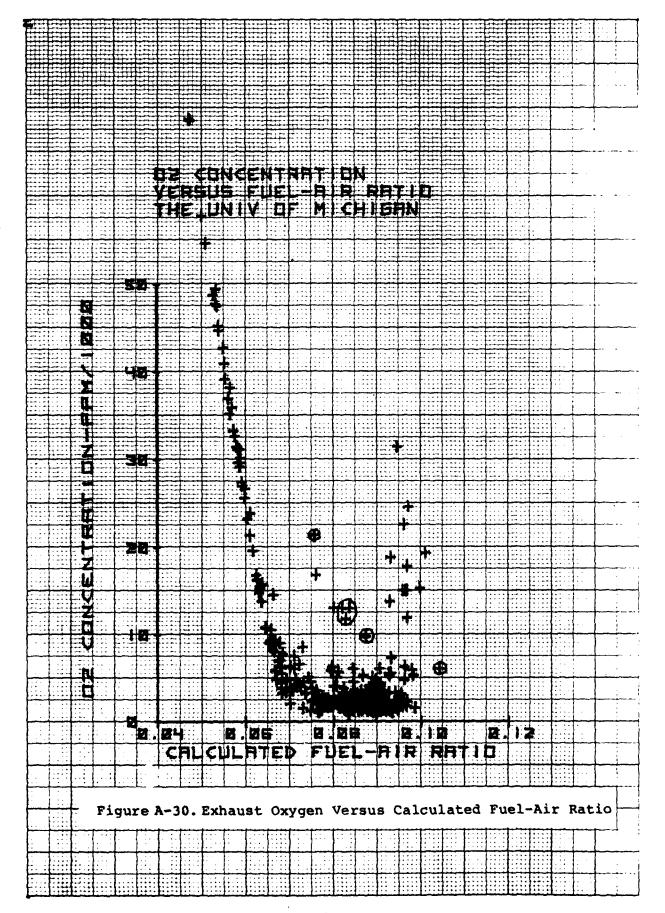
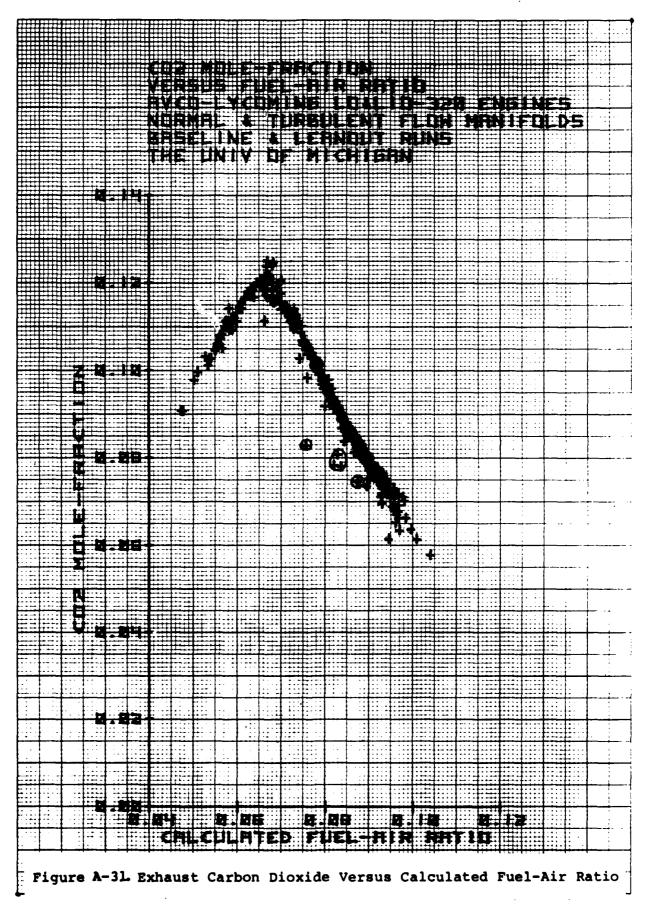


Figure A-28. Exhaust Hydrocarbons Versus Calculated Fuel-Air Ratio

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APPENDIX B

Development of Equation For Finding Mass of Pollutant Per Rated Horsepower Per Cycle Let,

KDW = water correction factor for converting "dry"
 pollutant concentration measurements to "wet"
 measurements

MPM(2) = mass of pollutant "2" per test mode

MW(Z) = molecular weight of pollutant "Z"

P = absolute pressure

 \overline{R} = universal gas constant

RHP = rated horsepower

T = absolute temperature

TIM = time in mode

V = exhaust volume flow rate at 14.696 psi and 60°F

X(Z) = exhaust mole fraction of pollutant "Z",
 measured "wet"

ρ(Z) = mass density of pollutant "Z" at 14.696 psi and 60°F

* = multiplication sign

The mass per operating mode of pollutant "Z" is given by:

$$MPM(Z) = \dot{V} * X(Z) * \rho(Z) * \frac{TIM}{60}$$

Summing over the 7-modes and dividing by the rated horsepower gives the mass per rated horsepower per test cycle, where i is the ith mode,

$$MPC(Z) = \sum_{\hat{I}} [\dot{V} * X(Z) * \rho(Z) * TIM/60]/RHP$$

From the ideal gas relation,

$$\rho(Z) = \frac{P + MW(Z)}{\overline{R} + T}$$

Substituting and collecting terms gives:

$$MPC(Z) = \frac{P * MW(Z)}{\overline{R} * T * RHP * 60} \sum_{i} [\dot{V}_{i} * TIM_{i} * X(Z)_{i}]$$

where X(Z) is a "wet" mole-fraction. When pollutant measurements are made "dry", the above equation is converted to "dry" mole fraction, X(ZD), by use of the water correction factor KDW.

$$MPC(Z) = \frac{P * MW(Z)}{\overline{R} * T * RHP * 60} \sum_{i} [\dot{V}_{i} * TIM_{i} * X(ZD)_{i} * KDW_{i}].$$

Substituting numerical values for the fixed quantities,

$$\frac{P}{\overline{R} * T * RHP * 60} = \frac{14.696(144)}{1544(528)(150)(60)} = 2.8842 * 10^{-7}$$

For CO (MW = 28.01), the constant term in the equation becomes:

$$2.8842 * 10^{-7} * 28.01 = 8.0786 * 10^{-6}$$

and for NO_{ν} (MW - 46.01)

$$2.8842 * 10^{-7} * 46.01 = 1.3270 * 10^{-5}$$

The resulting equations for CO and $\mathrm{NO}_{\mathbf{x}}$ are:

MPC(CO) = 8.0786 *
$$19^{-6} \Sigma [\dot{v}_i * TIM_i * X(CO)_i]$$

and

$$MPC(NO_{x}) = 1.3270 * 10^{-5} \Sigma [\dot{v}_{i} * TIM_{i} * X(NO_{x})_{i}]$$

APPENDIX C

Computer Printout for Runs 69-75: Baseline Runs of Normal Carbureted Engine

The following runs were made using the University of Michigan computer program FAA, which is described and listed in reference 2.

```
ENGINE TYPE:
                                       L0-320-B1A
                                                     FUEL H/C RATIO = 2.025
           9-14-76
                                                     IGNITION TIMING= 25DEG
ENCATION: UNIV OF MICH SERIAL NUMBER: L-287-66A
OPERATORS: IOTT, GRIFFIN, PONSONBY
RUN NO. 69. 1
MODE:
COMMENTS: CARB. BASELINE, CYL. 1
                                                      ENGINE RPM(NOM)= 700 RPM
                                       5. 4585#/HR
          = 89.50F
                         FUEL RATE=
  MP(DB)
                                                      ENGINE RPM(ACT)= 689. RPM
                                      70. 1649#/HR
                          AIR RATE =
            = 52.00F
                                       0.0778#/#
                                                      BHP (OBS)
            = 78.00F
                           F/A RATIO=
TEMP(RAR)
                                                      BHP (CORR)
                                                                     = 0. OHP
                                        1. 1531
BAR PRESS(OB) = 29, 43"HG
                           PHIM =
                                                                    ≈17. 60"HG
                                                      MAN VAC(OBS)
                                       3. 5000
BAR PRESS(CR)= 29. 30"HG
                          K
                                                      MAN PRESS(CORR)≈ 0.00"HG
SPEC HUMIDITY=0. 0083#/#
                           C-BALANCE=
                                                      EXH H/C RATIO =1.850
                          FUEL H/C =
                                       2. 0250
CO2 AMBIENT = 0.045%
                                                            EXHAUST
                       CYL1
                                 CYL2
                                           CYL3
                                                     CYL4
                                 380.0
                                           340. 0
                                                    350.0
                       390.0
CHT
                                                               420. O
                                           840.0
                                                     790.0
                       840.0
                                 770.0
EGT
                                                    CO
                                                              NO
                                                                         NOX
                                           UHCC
                       CO2
                                 02
                                                               34.
                                                    73090.
                                 1761.
                                           2665.
                     101369.
CONC (PPM)
                                                              FAM ERROR
                                 MWEXH EXH FLOW
                                                   FACAL
                  KWD XTC
                                                  0.08513 0.07779 9.437
              0.86354 1.01018 27.39667
                                         975 931
METHOD 1. 2
                                                   0. 07464 0. 00011 0. 00016
                               0.00206
                                         0.00156
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                    0.16342
                                       EXH FLOW
                                                   FACAL
                                                               FAM ERROR
                  KWD XTC
                                 MWEXH
                                                  0. 08788 | 0. 07779 | 12. 969
             0.87392 1.00000 27.19733
                                         964. 454
METHOD 2. 1
                                                           0.00010 0.00016
                              0.00206
                                         0.00154
                                                   0.07465
                    0.16344
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                                                               FAM ERROR
                                                   FACAL
                  KWD
                       XTC
                                 MWEXH EXH FLOW
                                                  0.08300 0.07779 6.691
              0. 86789 0. 99415 27. 46346
                                       1009, 386
METHOD 3. 1
                                                             0.00011 0.00017
                                        0.00161
                                                   0, 07759
                   0 16987
                              0.00215
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                                                              FAM ERROR
                  KWD XTC
                                MWEXH
                                       EXH FLOW
                                                   FACAL
              0.86363 0.32623 27.46346
                                                  0.08613 0.07779 10.725
                                        975, 798
METHOD 3 2
                                                   0. 07464 0. 00000 0. 00000
                                         0.00156
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                   0. 16342 0. 00000
        69.2
 T'IN NO
         1
 COMMENTS CARB. BASELINE, CYL 2
                                                       ENGINE RPM(NOM) = 700 RPM
                                        5, 4585#7HR
 TEMP(DB) = 89.50F
                        FUEL RATE=
                                                       ENGINE RPM(ACT)= 689. RPM
                                       70. 1649#7HR
                           AIR RATE =
             = 52,00F
 TEMP(DP)
                                                                     = 4.8HP
                                                       BHP(OBS)
                                        0.0778#/#
             = 78.00F
                           F/A RATIO=
 TEMP (BAR)
                                                                      ⇒ 0.0HP
                                                       BHP (CORR)
                                        1 1531
 BAR PRESS(0B)= 29, 43"HG
                           PHIM
                                                                     ≈17, 60"HG
                                                       MAN VAC(OBS)
                                        3, 5000
 BAR PRESS(CR)= 29, 30"HG
                           K'
                                                       MAN PRESS(CORR) = 0.00"HG
                           C-BALANCE=
 SPEC HUMIDITY=0.0083#/#
                                        2, 0250
                                                       EXH H/C RATIO =1 850
                           FUEL H/C =
 CO2 AMBIENT = 0.045%
                                                             EXHAUST
                                           CYLS
                                                      CYL4
                        CYLI
                                 CYL2
                                                     350.0
                                           340.0
                        390.0
                                  380.0
 CHT
                                                               420.0
                                           340.0
                                                     790.0
                        840.0
                                 770.0
 EGT
                                                                         NOX
                                                               NO
                                           UHCC
                                                     CO
                       C02
                                 02
                                                               97.
FAM ERROR
                                                    75949.
                                           2425.
                                 1509.
                       99201.
 CONC (PPM)
                                                    FACAL
                                 MWEXH EXH FLOW
                        XTC
                   KWD
                                                  0. 08595 0. 07779 10. 485
               0, 86442 1, 00684 27, 33698
                                         972.719
 METHOD 1. 2
                                                             0.00012 0.00019
                                                   0.07738
                               0.00176
                                         0.00142
                    0. 15956
 MASS/MODE(LBM)
                                                               FAM ERROR
                                        EXH FLOW
                                                    FACAL
                   KWD XTC
                                 MWEXH
                                                  0.03781 0.07779 12.875
               0.87139 1.00000 27.20248
                                         965, 012
 METHOD 2, 1
                                                             0.00012 0.00019
                                                   0.07739
                               0. 00176
                                         0.00140
                    0. 15957
 MASS/MODE(LBM)
                                                               FAM ERROR
                                        EXH FLOW
                                                    FACAL
                   KWD
                        XTC
                                 MWEXH
                                                  0. 08450 0. 07779 8. 626
               0.86733 0.99606 27.38197
                                         994, 900
                                                             0.00013
                                                                       0.00019
                                         0.00145
                                                   0. 07941
 MASS/MODE(LBM)
                    0. 16375
                               0.00181
                                                               FAM ERROR
                                                    FACAL
                        XTC
                                        EXH FLOW
                   KWB
                                MWEXH
                                                   0.08663 0 07779 11 361
              0. 86449 0. 32741 27. 38197
                                         972, 630
 METHOD 3. 2
                                                   0.07738 0.00000 0.00000
                                         0.00142
                    0, 15956 0, 00000
   SS/MODE(LBM)
```

```
RUN NO. 69. 3
MODE:
COMMENTS: CARB. BASELINE, CYL. 3
                          FUEL RATE=
TEMP(DB)
          = 89.50F
                                        5. 4585#/HR
                                                       ENGINE RPM(NOM)= 700 RPM
             = 52.00F
                           AIR RATE =
                                                       ENGINE RPM(ACT) = 689. RPM
                                      70. 1649#/HR
                           F/A RATIO=
            = 78.00F
                                                                     = 4.8HP
= 0.0HP
(BAR)
                                        0.0778#/#
                                                       BHP (OBS)
BAR PRESS(OB) = 29. 43"HG
                                        1. 1531
                           PHIM
                                 *
                                                       BHF (CORR)
BAR PRESS(CR) = 29. 30"HG
                                        3. 5000
                                                       MAN VAC(OBS)
                           ĸ
                                                                      ≈17. 60"HG
SPEC HUMIDITY=0. 0083#/#
                           C-BALANCE=
                                                       MAN PRESS(CORR)= 0.00"HG
CO2 AMBIENT = 0.045%
                                        2.0250
                           FUEL H/C =
                                                       EXH H/C RATIO =1.850
                        CYL1
                                 CYL2
                                           CYL3
                                                      CYL4
                                                             EXHAUST
                                           340.0
                                                     350. 0
CHT
                       390.0
                                 380.0
EGT
                       840.0
                                 770.0
                                           840.0
                                                     790.0
                                                               420.0
                       C02
                                 02
                                           UHCC
                                                     CO
                                                               NO
                                                                         NOX
                                 2012.
CONC (PPM)
                      89606
                                           3378.
                                                    89209.
                                                                63.
                                                    FACAL
                  KWN
                        XTC
                                 MWEXH EXH FLOW
                                                               FAM ERROR
METHOD 1, 2
              0.86843 1.00259 27.03149
                                         943, 121
                                                  0. 09039 | 0. 07779 | 16. 199
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                    0.14039
                               0.00229
                                         0.00192
                                                   0.08854
                                                             0.00007 0.00012
                  KWD
                         XTC
                                MWEXH
                                        EXH FLOW
                                                   FACAL
                                                              FAM ERROR
              0.87106 1.00000 26.97929
METHOD 2 1
                                         940, 315
                                                  0.09113 0.07779 17.153
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                    0.14040
                              0.00229
                                         0.00192
                                                   0. 08854
                                                           0.00007
                  KWD
                                MWEXH
                         XTC
                                        EXH FLOW
                                                    FACAL
                                                              FAM ERROR
METHOD 3 1
             0. 86949 0. 99848 27. 04884
                                         951, 080
                                                  0.08983 0.07779 15.469
                                                             0.00007
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                    0. 14175
                              0.00231
                                         0.00194
                                                   0.08939
                                                                       0.00012
                  KWD
                        XTC
                               MWEXH
                                        EXH FLOW
                                                   FACAL
                                                               FAM ERROR
METHOD 3, 2
              0.86845 0.33592 27.04884
                                                  0.09067 0.07779 16.553
                                         943, 089
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                    0.14039 0.00000
                                                   0. 08854
                                         0.00192
                                                             0, 00000 0, 00000
RUN NO. 69 4
 JUE
        1
 MMENTS CARB BASELINE,
                          CYL 4
          = 89.50F
                                                       ENGINE RPM(NOM) - 700 RPM
                          FUEL RATE-
                                        5. 4585#7HR
TEMP(DB)
             ≈ 52.00F
TEMP(DP)
                           AIR RATE =
                                      70. 1649#/HR
                                                       ENGINE RPM(ACT) - 689, RPM
                                                                    = 4 8HP
= 0 0HP
TEMP(BAR)
            ≈ 78.00F
                           F/A RATIO=
                                        0.0778#/#
                                                       BHP(OBS)
BAR PRESS(OB)= 29, 43"HG
                           PHIM
                                        1. 1531
                                                       DHP (CORR)
BAR PRESS(CR)= 29, 30"HG
                                        3,5000
                                                       MAN VAC(OBS)
                                                                      ~17, 60"HG
                                                       MAN PRESS(CORR) = 0,00"HG
SPEC HUMIDITY=0.0083#/#
                           C-BALANCE=
002 AMBIENT = 0.045%
                           FUEL H/C =
                                        2, 0250
                                                       EXH H/C RATIO =1,850
                        CYL1
                                 CYL2
                                            CYLO
                                                      CYL4
                                                             EXHAUST
                                                     350. 0
CHT
                       390.0
                                 380.0
                                           340.0
EGT
                       840.0
                                 770.0
                                           840.0
                                                     790. 0
                                                               420.0
                       002
                                 02
                                           UHCC
                                                     CO
                                                               NO
                                                                         NOX
                                                                53.
                      86016
                                 1886.
                                           3368.
                                                    95013.
                  KWD
                                                               FAM ERROR
                        XTC
                                 MWEXH EXH FLOW
                                                    FACAL
METHOD 1, 2
              0.86993 1 00211 26.90331
                                         930, 499
                                                  0.09226
                                                           0.07779 18.593
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                     0 13319
                               0.00212
                                         0.00188
                                                  0.09320
                                                           0,00006 0,00009
                                                    FACAL
                  KMB
                         XTC
                                                              FAM ERROR
                                MWEXH EXH FLOW
METHOD 2. 1
              0.87208 1 00000 26.86011
                                         928, 239
                                                  0. 09288 | 0. 07779 | 19. 392
                                                   0.09320
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                    0. 13320
                              0.00212
                                         0.00188
                                                           0, 00004 0, 00009
                  KWD
                         XTC
                                MWEXH
                                        EXH FLOW
                                                    FACAL
                                                               FAM ERROR
                                                  0. 09178 0. 07779 17. 986
METHOD 3. 1
              0.87079 0.99875 26.91763
                                         936, 888
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                               0.00214
                   0. 13424
                                                   0. 09393
                                                             0.00006 0.00009
                                         0.00189
                                                   FACAL
                  KWD
                       XTC
                                MWEXH
                                        EXH FLOW
                                                               FAM ERROR
METHOD 3. 2
              0.86994 0.34015 26.91763
                                         930, 475
                                                  0. 09249 0. 07779 18, 890
                   0.13319
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                               0.00000
                                                   0. 09320 0. 00000 0. 00000
                                         0.00188
```

```
RUN NO. 69. 5
COMMENTS: CARB. BASELINE, STACK
                                        5. 4585#/HR
                            FUEL RATE=
TEMP(DB)
            = 89, 50F
                                                         ENGINE RPM(NOM) = 700 RPM
 MP(DP)
            = 52.00F
                            AIR RATE =
                                        70. 1649#/HR
                                                         ENGINE RPM(ACT) = 689. RPM
                            F/A RATIG=
            = 78.00F
TEMP(BAR)
                                         0.0778#/#
                                                         BHP(OBS)
                                                                        = 4.8HP
BAR PRESS(OB) = 29. 43"HG
                            PHIM
                                         1. 1531
                                                         BHP (CORR)
                                                                        = 0. OHP
BAR PRESS(CR)= 29.30"HG
                                         3.5000
                                                         MAN VAC(OBS)
                                                                       =17. 60"HG
SPEC HUMIDITY=0. 0083#/#
                            C-BALANCE=
                                                         MAN PRESS(CORR) = 0.00"HG
                           FUEL H/C =
                                         2, 0250
CO2 AMBIENT = 0.045%
                                                         EXH H/C RATIO =1.850
                         CYL1
                                   CYL2
                                             CYL3
                                                        CYL4
                                                               EXHAUST
CHT
                        390.0
                                  380.0
                                            340.0
                                                       350.0
                                  770.0
                                            340.0
                                                       790.0
EGT
                       340.0
                                                                 420 O
                       C02
                                  02
                                            UHCC
                                                       00
                                                                 NO
                                                                           NOX
CONC (PPM)
                      93495.
                                  1886
                                            3293.
                                                      84033.
                                                                  75.
                                                     FACAL
                  KWD
                          XTC
                                  MWEXH
                                         EXH FLOW
                                                                 FAM ERROR
             0.86661 1.00580 27.15169
                                                    0.08870 0.07779 14.024
METHOD 1. 2
                                          952, 329
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                                0.00217
                                          0.00138
                                                     0.08404
                                                               0.00009
                                                                        0.00014
                     0.14760
                  KWD
                          XTC
                                 MWEXH
                                         EXH FLOW
                                                     FACAL
                                                                 FAM ERROR
              0.87252 1.00000 27.03566
                                                    0. 09034 | 0. 07779 | 16. 125
METHOD 2.1
                                          945, 974
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                                0.00217
                                          0.00187
                                                     0.08405
                     0.14762
                                                               0. 00009
                                                                         0.00014
                                                                 FAM ERROR
                  KWD
                          XTC
                                 MWEXH
                                         EXH FLOW
                                                     FACAL
                                                    0 08745 0.07779 12.413
METHOD 3, 1
             0. 86903 0 99662 27, 19023
                                          970, 553
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                                0.00221
                                                     0.08589
                                                               0.00009
                     0.15085
                                          0.00192
                                                                         0.00015
                  KWD
                          XTC
                                         EXH FLOW
                                                                 FAM ERROR
                                 MWEXH
                                                     FACAL
METHOD 3. 2
              0.86666 0.33305 27.19023
                                          752 258
                                                    0 08930 0.07779 14.798
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                     0.14760
                              0. 00000
                                          0.00188
                                                     0.08404
                                                               0.00000 0.00000
RUN NO. 70.1
 DE
 JMMENTS, CARB. BASELINE, CYL 1
                                         9. 7403#/HR
TEMP(DB)
            = 91, 40F
                            FUEL RATE=
                                                         ENGINE RPM(NOM)=1200 RPM
TEMP(DP)
             = 52.00F
                            AIR RATE = 106.7355#/HR
                                                         ENGINE RPM(ACT)=1174, RPM
                                                                        = 8.4HP
TEMP(BAR)
             = 79,00F
                            F/A RATIO=
                                         0.0912#/#
                                                         BHP (OBS)
                                                                        = 0.0HP
BAR PRESS(OB) = 29, 40"HG
                                         1.3527
                            PHIM
                                                         BHP (CORR)
BAR PRESS(CR) = 29, 27"HG
                                         3, 5000
                                                         MAN_VAC(OBS) =19, 20"H6
SPEC HUMIDITY=0.0084#/#
                            C-BALANCE=
                                                         MAN PRESS(CORR) : 0.00"HG
                                         2,0250
CO2 AMBIENT = 0.045%
                            FUEL H/C =
                                                         EXH H/C RATIO =1,850
                         CYLI
                                  CYL2
                                            CYL3
                                                        CYL4
                                                               EXHAUST
CHT
                        390.0
                                  385.0
                                            380. 0
                                                       380. 0
                                  940.0
                                                       950. 0
                                                                 585. 0
EGT
                       1030.0
                                           1000.0
                        002
                                  02
                                            UHCC
                                                       00
                                                                 NO
                                                                           NOX
CONC (PPM)
                                            2275.
                                                      82369.
                                                                  363.
                       94954
                                  1383.
                                                                            363.
                                                   FACAL FAM ERROR
0.08773 0.09125 -3.862
                  KWD
                          XTC
                                  MWEXH EXH FLOW
              0.86593 1.00566 27.20383
METHOD 1. 2
                                         1713, 653
                                                    1, 62931
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                     2, 96491
                               0.03140
                                          0.02575
                                                               0.00888 0.01362
                  KWD
                         XTC
                                                     FACAL
                                                                 FAM ERROR
                                 MWEXH
                                         EXH FLOW
METHOD 2, 1
              0.87169 1.00000 27.09109
                                         1702. 412
                                                    0.08930 0.09125 -2.133
                                                    1. 62940
                                                               0.00882
                                0.03141
                                          0.02558
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                     2. 96506
                                                                         0.01353
                                                     FACAL
                                                                 FAM ERROR
                  KWD
                          XTC
                                  MWEXH
                                         EXH FLOW
             0.86830 0.99671 27.24141
                                         1745, 799
                                                    0. 08651
                                                            0. 09125 -5. 196
METHOD 3. 1
                                                    1 66442
                                                               0.00905 0.01388
                     3.02880
                                0.03208
                                          0.02623
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                  KWD
                          XTC
                                         EXH FLOW
                                                     FACAL
                                                                 FAM ERROR
                                 MWEXH
                                         1713, 528
                                                    0.08831 0.09125 -3.227
              0.86598 0 33142 27.24141
METHOD 3 2
                     2. 96487
                                                     1. 62929
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                                0.00000
                                          0.02575
                                                               0. 00000
                                                                         0.00000
```

```
RUN NO.
         70. 2
MODE:
COMMENTS: CARB. BASELINE, CYL. 2
                            FUEL RATE=
                                         9. 7403#/HR
TEMP(DB)
           = 91.40F
                                                         ENGINE RPM(NOM)=1200 RPM
                            AIR RATE = 106, 7355#/HR
 (MP(DP)
             = 52, 00F
                                                         ENGINE RPM(ACT)=1174. RPM
(EMP(BAR)
            = 79.00F
                            F/A RATIO=
                                         0.0912#/#
                                                         BHP (OBS)
                                                                        = 8.4HP
BAR PRESS(OB) = 29, 40"HG
                                         1. 3527
                            PHIM
                                                         BHP (CORR)
                                                                        = 0. OHP
BAR PRESS(CR) = 29. 27"HG
                            K
                                         3.5000
                                                         MAN VAC(OBS)
                                                                        =19, 20"HG
SPEC HUMIDITY=0. 0084#/#
                            C-BALANCE=
                                                         MAN PRESS(CORR) = 0.00"HG
                                         2.0250
CO2 AMBIENT = 0. 045%
                            FUEL H/C =
                                                         EXH H/C RATIO =1, 850
                         CYL1
                                   CYL2
                                            CYL3
                                                        CYL4
CHT
                        390.0
                                  385.0
                                            380.0
                                                       380.0
EGT
                       1030.0
                                  240.0
                                            1000.0
                                                       950. 0
                                                                  585. 0
                        002
                                  02
                                            UHCC
                                                       co
                                                                 NO
                                                                            NOX
                                  1258.
CONC (PPM)
                       86410.
                                             2725.
                                                      94055.
                                                                   322.
                  KWD
                         XTC
                                  MWEXH
                                                                 FAM ERROR
                                         EXH FLOW
                                                      FACAL
                                                    0.09185 0.09125 0.654
METHOD 1, 2
              0,86991 0,99822 26,92690
                                         1672 197
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                    2. 64497
                               0.02799
                                          0.03008
                                                    1, 82379
                                                               0.00769 0.01179
                                                    FACAL FAM ERROR
0.09133 0.09125 0.087
                  KWD
                          XTC
                                  MWEXH
                                         EXH FLOW
METHOD 2, 1
              0.86810 1.00000 26.96304
                                         1675, 631
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                     2, 64491
                                0.02799
                                                                0.00770 0.01181
                                          0.03015
                                                     1, 82375
                  KWD
                        XTC
                                         EXH FLOW
                                                                 FAM ERROR
                                  MWEXH
                                                      FACAL
METHOD 3, 1
              0.86918 1.00105 26.91489
                                                    0.09224
                                                            0.09125
                                         1662, 616
                                                                       1.088
                                0. 02780
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                     2, 62762
                                          0 02991
                                                               0.00764
                                                     1.81184
                                                                         0.01172
                  KWD
                           XTC
                                  MWEXH
                                         EXH FLOW
                                                      FACAL
                                                                 FAM ERROR
                                                    0.09166 0.09125 0.442
METHOD 3, 2
              0.86989 0.33849 26.91489
                                          1672, 236
                                0.00000
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                     2. 64498
                                                               0, 00000 0, 00000
                                          0.03009
                                                     1,82380
RUN NO.
         70, 3
"ODE:
 UMMENTS, CARB. BASELINE, CYL. 3
          = 91,40F
                            FUEL RATE=
                                         9. 7403#/HR
                                                         ENGINE RFM(NOM)-1200 RFM
TEMP(DP)
             = 52.00F
                            AIR RATE = 106, 7355#/HR
                                                         ENGINE RPM(ACT)=1174, RPM
            = 79 OOF
TEMP(BAR)
                            F/A RATIO=
                                         0.0912#/#
                                                         BHP(OBS)

⇒ 8. 4HP

BAR PRESS(QB) = 29, 40"HG
                            PHIM
                                         1. 3527
                                                         BHF (CORR)
BAR PRESS(CF) = 29.27"HG
                                                                        =19 20"H6
                                     .77
                                          3, 5000
                                                         MAN VAC(OBS)
                            6.1
SPEC HUMIDITY=0.0084#/#
                            C-BALANCE+
                                                         MAN PRESS(CORR) - 0.00"HG
                                         1
                                          2 0200
CO2 AMBIENT = 0.045%
                            FUEL H/C -
                                                         EXH H/C RATIO -1.850
                         CYLI
                                   CYL2
                                            CYLS
                                                        CYL4
                                                               EXHAUST
CHT
                        390 0
                                  385.0
                                             380. 0
                                                       300.0
                       1030.0
                                                       950.0
                                                                  585. 0
EGT
                                  240.0
                                            1000 0
                        002
                                  021
                                            DHCC
                                                       CO
CONC (PPM)
                                  1761.
                                                     102546.
                                                                  299
                       80800.
                                             3308.
                  KWD
                        XTC
                                  MWEXH
                                         EXH FLOW
                                                      FACAL
                                                                 FAM ERROR
              0. 87265 0. 99867 26. 72362
METHOD 1, 2
                                         1635, 576
                                                    0.09483 0.09125 3.924
                                          0.00573
                                                     1. 95104
                                                               0.00699
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                    2. 42671
                                0.03844
                                                                         -0.01072
                                                    FACAL FAM ERROR
0.09443 0.09125 3.484
                  KWD
                          XTC
                                  MUEXH
                                         EXH FLOW
              0.87131 1.00000 26.75110
METHOD 2. 1
                                         1638, 068
                                                     1, 95100
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                     2. 42666
                                0.03844
                                          0.03579
                                                               0,00700 0,01074
                                                             FAM ERROR
0.09125 4.257
                  KWD
                        XTC
                                  MWEXH
                                         EXH FLOW
                                                      FACAL
METHOD 3. 1
              0.87213 1.00080 26.71449
                                          1628, 611
                                                    0.09514
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                     2.41492
                                0.03826
                                          0.03558
                                                     1, 94155
                                                               0.00696
                  KND
                                                                 FAM ERROR
                           XTC
                                  MWEXH
                                         EXH FLOW
                                                      FACAL
METHOD 3 2
              0.87264 0.34495 26.71449
                                         1635 603
                                                    0. 09468
                                                             0.09125 3.760
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                     2. 42672
                                0.00000
                                          0.03573
                                                     1. 95105
                                                               0. 00000 0. 00000
```

```
RUN NO.
         70. 4
COMMENTS: CARB. BASELINE, CYL. 4
                                                           ENGINE RPM(NOM)=1200 RPM
TEMP(DB)
             = 91.40F
                            FUEL RATE=
                                           9. 7403#/HR
 'MP (DP)
             = 52.00F
                             AIR RATE = 106. 7355#/HR
                                                           ENGINE RPM(ACT)=1174. RPM
(EMP(BAR)
             = 79.00F
                             F/A RATIO=
                                           0.0912#/#
                                                           BHP (OBS)
                                                                           = 8.4HP
BAR PRESS(OB) = 29.40"HG
                            PHIM
                                      =
                                           1. 3527
                                                           BHP (CORR)
                                                                           = 0. OHP
BAR PRESS(CR) = 29. 27"HG
                                           3. 5000
                                                           MAN VAC(OBS)
                                                                           =19, 20"HG
SPEC HUMIDITY=0. 0084#/#
                             C-BALANCE=
                                                           MAN PRESS(CORR) = 0.00"HG
CO2 AMBIENT = 0.045%
                            FUEL H/C =
                                           2.0250
                                                           EXH H/C RATIO =1.850
                         CYL1
                                    CYL2
                                              CYL3
                                                          CYL4
                                                                 EXHAUST
                        390.0
CHT
                                   385.0
                                              380.0
                                                         380.0
EGT
                       1030.0
                                   940.0
                                                         950. O
                                             1000.0
                                                                    585. 0
                        002
                                   02
                                              DHCC
                                                         CO
                                                                   NO
                                                                              NOX
CONC (PPM)
                       75417
                                   1509.
                                              3593
                                                       112430.
                                                                     230.
                   KWD
                           XTC
                                          EXH FLOW
                                                     FACAL FAM ERROR
0.09843 0.09125 7.864
                                   MWEXH
METHOD 1. 2
               0. 87524 1. 00161 26. 49438
                                           1589, 989
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                                                       2.08564
                      2. 20844
                                 0.03213
                                            0.03772
                                                                 0.00522
                                                                            0.00799
                                                       FACAL
                   KWD
                           XTC
                                   MWEXH
                                           EXH FLOW
                                                                   FAM ERROR
                                                               0.09125 8.427
                                           1587 058
METHOD 2. 1
               0. 87688 1. 00000 26. 46019
                                                     0. 09894
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                                 0.03213
                      2. 20851
                                            0 03765
                                                       2.08570
                                                                 0.00521
                                                                            0.00798
                           XTC
                                                     FACAL FAM ERROR
0.09805 0.09125 7.445
                   KWD
                                   MWEXH
                                           EXH FLOW
METHOD 3 1
               0.87587 0 99902 26.50575
                                           1598 225
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                      2 22147
                                 0.03232
                                            0.03792
                                                       2 09794
                                                                 0.00524
                   KWD
                                           EXH FLOW
                                                                   FAM ERROR
                           XTC
                                   MWEXH
                                                        FACAL
METHOD 3. 2
               0 87525 0 35388 26 50575
                                           1589 961
                                                     0.09862 0.09125 8 072
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                      2 20844
                                 0.00000
                                            0.03772
                                                      2, 08563
                                                                 0.00000 0.00000
RUN NO.
         70. 5
"ODE.
 MMENTS CARB. BASELINE, STACE
TEMP(DB)
             = 91,40F
                            FUEL RATE=
                                          2. 7403#/HR
                                                           ENGINE RPM(NOM)=1200 RPM
TEMP (DP)
             = 52.00F
                             AIR RATE = 106 7355#/HR
                                                           ENGINE RFM(ACT)=1174, RFM
             = 72.007
TEMP (BAR)
                                           O. 0212#/#
                            F/A RATIO=
                                                           BHP(OBS)

 8.4HP

BAR PRESS(QB)= 29 40"HG
                             PHIM
                                           1. 3527
                                                           BHP (CORR)
                                                                           = 0.0HF
BAR PRESS(CR)= 29, 27"HG
                                           3 5000
                                                           MAN VAC(088)
                                                                           =19, 20"H6
SPEC HUMIDITY=0 0084#/#
                             C-BALANCE =
                                                           MAN PRESS(CORR) = 0 00"HG
                                           2, 0250
                                                           EXH H/C RATIO +1.850
002 AMBIENT = 0.045%
                            FUEL H/C =
                         CYLI
                                    CYLI
                                              CYL3
                                                          CYL4
                                                                 EXHAUST
CHT
                        390 0
                                   385 0
                                              380.0
                                                         380. Q
                                                         950. O
EGT
                       1030.0
                                   940.0
                                                                    585 0
                                             1000.0
                        002
                                   02
                                              UHCC
                                                         CO
                                                                   NO
                                                                              NOX
                                                       100445.
CONC (PPM)
                       82708.
                                   1509.
                                              3443.
                                                                    308.
                                                                               308
                                                                   FAM ERROR
                   KWD
                           XTC
                                   MWEXH
                                           EXH FLOW
                                                       FACAL
               0.87142 1.00150 26.77820
                                           1638, 132
                                                      0. 09417 0. 09125 3. 196
METHOD 1. 2
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                                 0. 03296
                                                       1. 91134
                                                                 0.00719
                                                                            0 01104
                                            0.03724
                      2.48438
                   KWD
                           XTC
                                   MWEXH
                                           EXH FLOW
                                                       FACAL
                                                                   FAM ERRG ₹
                                                      0. 09462
                                                               0.09125 3 693
METHOD 2. 1
               0. 87295 1. 00000 26. 74712
                                           1635, 302
                                                       1. 91139
                                            0.03718
                                 0.03296
                                                                 0.00718
                                                                            0.01102
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                      2. 48444
                                                                   FAM ERROR
                   KWD
                           XTC
                                   MWEXH
                                           EXH FLOW
                                                       FACAL
                                                      0.09383 0.09125 2 821
METHOD 3, 1
               0. 87202 0. 99910 26. 78851
                                           1646, 101
                                 0.03314
                                            0.03743
                                                      1. 92197
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                      2.49820
                                                                 0.00723
                                                                            0.01109
                                   MWEXH
                                                     FACAL FAM ERROR
0.09434 0.09125 3.380
                   KWD
                           XTC
                                           EXH FLOW
METHOD 3, 2
               0, 87143 0, 34436 26, 78851
                                           1638, 102
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                      2. 48437
                                 0.00000
                                            0.03724
                                                       1. 91133
                                                                 0.00000
                                                                            0.00000
```

```
RUN NO. 71.1
MODE:
COMMENTS: CARB. BASELINE, CYL. 1
                         FUEL RATE= 78. 6370#/HR
                                                         ENGINE RPM(NOM)=2700 RPM
TEMP(DB)
          = 84.50F
                            AIR RATE = 928.9316#/HR
 MP(DP)
             = 52.00F
                                                         ENGINE RPM(ACT)=2706. RPM
                            F/A RATIO=
                                         0.0346#/#
TEMP(BAR)
            = 80.00F
                                                         BHP (OBS)
                                                                        =127. 6HP
BAR PRESS(OB)= 29. 40"HG
                                                         BHP (CORR)
                                         1. 2548
                                                                        =144. 1HP
                            PHIM
BAR PRESS(CR)= 29. 26"HG
                                     =
                                         3.5000
                                                         MAN VAC(OBS)
                                                                       = 1.30"HG
SPEC HUMIDITY=0. 0084#/#
                            C-BALANCE=
                                                         MAN PRESS(CORR)=29.47"HG
                                         1
                                         2. 0250
CO2 AMBIENT = 0.045%
                            FUEL H/C =
                                                        EXH H/C RATIO =1.850
                        CYLI
                                  CYL2
                                           CYL3
                                                        CYL4
                                                             EXHAUST
                                  415. 0
CHT
                        405.0
                                            380. 0
                                                      405. 0
                       1220.0
                                 1290.0
                                           1270.0
                                                      1235.0
                                                                1230.0
EGT
                       002
                                  02
                                            UHCC
                                                      CO
                                                                 NO
                                                                           NOX
                                                                  205.
CONC (PPM)
                      38179.
                                  4276.
                                            4360.
                                                      88805.
                                                                            205.
                  KWD
                       XTC
                                  MWEXH EXH FLOW
                                                     FACAL
                                                                 FAM ERROR
METHOD 1. 2
              0, 86973 1, 00359 27, 02116 13619, 980
                                                   0. 09009 | 0. 08465 | 6. 433
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                    0. 59958
                               0.02113
                                         0.01069
                                                    0 38244
                                                               0.00109
                                                   FACAL FAM ERROR
0.09112 0.08465 7.643
                  KWD
                                 MWEXH EXH FLOW
                          XTC
METHOD 2. 1
              0.87339 1.00000 26,94875 13564,210
                     0. 59964
                                0.02113
                                                               0.00108 0.00166
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                                          0.01065
                                                    0.38247
                                                                 FAM ERROR
                  KMD
                         XTC
                                 MWEXH EXH FLOW
                                                     FACAL
              0.87121 0.99789 27.04530 13780.860
                                                   0.08930
METHOD 3, 1
                                                            0.08465 5.497
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                                0.02142
                                                    0.38762
                                                               0.00110
                     0. 60770
                                          0.01082
                                                                        0.00169
                  KWD
                          XTC
                                 MWEXH EXH FLOW
                                                     FACAL
                                                                 FAM ERROR
                                                   0.09047 0.08465 6.882
METHOD 3, 2
              0.86977 0.33426 27.04530 13619.370
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                     0. 59958
                                0.00000
                                          0.01069
                                                    0.38244
                                                               0.00000
                                                                        0. 00000
RUN NO. 71, 2
"ODE
 UMMENTS: CARB. BASELINE, CYL. 2
TEMP(DB)
         = 84.50F
                         FUEL RATE= 78, 6370#/HR
                                                        ENGINE RPM(NOM)=2700 RPM
TEMP (DP)
             = 52.00F
                            AIR RATE = 928.9316#/HR
                                                         ENGINE RPM(ACT) = 2706, RPM -
TEMP (BAR)
            = 80, 00F
                            F/A RATIO=
                                         0.0846#/#
                                                         BHF(OBS)
                                                                        =127, 6HF
BAR PRESS(OB)= 29, 40"HG
                                         1, 2548
                                                         BHF (CORR)
                           PHIM
                                                                        =144, 1HF
BAR PRESS(CR)= 29, 26"HG
                                         3, 5000
                                                         MAN VAC(OBS)
                                                                       - 1, 30"HG
SPEC HUMIDITY=0, 0084#/#
                            C-BALANCE=
                                                         MAN PRESS(CORR) -29, 47"HG
                                         1
                                         2. 0250
CO2 AMBIENT = 0.045%
                           FUEL H/C =
                                                        EXH H/C RATIO =1.850
                         CYL1
                                  CYL2
                                          CYES
                                                       CYL4
                                                              EXHAUST
CHT
                        405.0
                                  415.0
                                            380, 0
                                                      405.0
EGT
                       1220.0
                                 1290.0
                                           1270.0
                                                      1235.0
                                                                1230.0
                       002
                                  02
                                            SHICE
                                                      CO
                                                                  282.
CONC (PPM)
                                                      80233.
                       94536.
                                  3521.
                                            3400.
                                                                            282
                                                                 FAM ERROR
                  KWD
                         XTC
                                  MWEXH EXH FLOW
                                                      FACAL
                                                   0.08713 0.08465 2.934
METHOD 1, 2
              0.86692 1.00524 27.22540 13916.700
                                                               0.00153
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                     0. 65454
                               0. 01773
                                          0.00352
                                                     0.35191
                                                                         0.00234
                                                   FACAL FAM ERROR
0.08857 0.08465 4.635
                  KWD
                          XTC
                                  MWEXH EXH FLOW
METHOD 2. 1
              0. 87225 1. 00000 27. 12169 13832, 980
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                     0. 65460
                               0.01773
                                          0.00847
                                                    0.35194
                                                               0.00152 0.00233
                  KMD
                        XTC
                                 MWEXH EXH FLOW
                                                     FACAL
                                                                 FAM ERROR
METHOD 3 1
              0.86912 0.99696 27,26012 14158,970
                                                   0. 08601
                                                            0. 03465
                                                                      1. 605
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                     0. 66762
                                                               0.00155 0.00238
                                0.01808
                                                     0.35895
                                         0.00367
                   KWD
                          XTC
                                                     FACAL
                                                                 FAM ERROR
                                 MWEXH EXH FLOW
                                                   0.08766 0.08465 3.562
              0. 86697 0. 32856 27. 26012 13915. 750
METHOD 3. 2
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                     0. 65453
                                0.00000
                                                     0.35191
                                                               0.00000 0.00000
                                          0.00852
```

```
RUN NO.
         71. 3
MODE:
         3
COMMENTS: CARB. BASELINE, CYL. 3
                            FUEL RATE= 73. 6370#/HR
TEMP(DB)
            = 84.50F
                                                          ENGINE RPM(NOM) = 2700 RPM
 IMP(DP)
             = 52.00F
                            AIR RATE = 928, 9316#/HR
                                                          ENGINE RPM(ACT)=2706. RPM
             = 80.00F
IEMP(BAR)
                            F/A RATIO=
                                          0. 0846#/#
                                                          BHP(OBS)
                                                                          =127. 6HP
BAR PRESS(OB) = 29. 40"HG
                            PHIM
                                          1. 2548
                                                          BHP (CORR)
                                                                          =144. 1HP
BAR PRESS(CR) = 29, 26"HG
                                          3. 5000
                                                          MAN VAC(OBS)
                                                                         = 1, 30"HG
SPEC HUMIDITY=0. 0084#/#
                            C-BALANCE=
                                                          MAN PRESS(CORR)=29, 47"HG
CO2 AMBIENT = 0.045%
                            FUEL H/C =
                                          2. 0250
                                                          EXH H/C RATIO =1.850
                         CYL1
                                   CYL2
                                              CYL3
                                                        CYL4
                                                                EXHAUST
CHT
                        405.0
                                   415.0
                                             380.0
                                                        405. 0
                                  1290.0
EGT
                       1220.0
                                            1270.0
                                                       1235.0
                                                                  1230.0
                        002
                                   02
                                             UHCC
                                                       CO
                                                                  NO
                                                                             NOX
                                                                   195.
CONC (PPM)
                       89404.
                                   2515.
                                             2906.
                                                       89182.
                                                                              195.
                          XTC
                   KWD
                                  MWEXH EXH FLOW
                                                       FACAL
                                                                   FAM ERROR
                                                     0.08990 0.08465 6.207
METHOD 1.2
              0.86863 1.00313 27.04008 13643.300
                     0. 60804
                                                      0. 38423
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                                0.01244
                                                                0.00104 0.00159
                                          0.00714
                                                     FACAL FAM ERROR
0.09080 0.08465 7.262
                   KWD
                           XTC
                                   MWEXH
                                         EXH FLOW
METHOD 2. 1
              0. 87181 1. 00000 26. 97700 13594. 120
                                 0.01244
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                                                      0.38425
                                                                0 00103
                                                                           0.00158
                      0. 60807
                                          0.00711
                           XTC
                                                     FACAL FAM ERROR
0.08922 0.08465 5.395
                   KWD
                                   MWEXH
                                          EXH FLOW
              0.86991 0.99816 27 06110 13783.380
METHOD 3. 1
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                                                      0.38875
                                                                0.00105
                     0. 61519
                                0.01258
                                          0.00721
                                                                           0.00161
                                                      FACAL
                  KWD
                           XTC
                                  MWEXH EXH FLOW
                                                                  FAM ERROR
              0.86865 0.33508 27.06110 13642 770
METHOD 3. 2
                                                     0. 09023 | 0. 08465 | 6. 597
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                     0.00000
                                                      0. 38423 | 0. 00000 | 0. 00000
                                          0.00714
RUN NO.
         71.4
 DDE.
 UMMENTS CARE DASELINE, CYL. 4
                            FUEL RATE = 78, 6070#/HR
TEMP (DD)
             . ≈ .84. SQF
                                                          ENGINE RPM(NOM)-2700 RPM
             ~ 52,00F
TEMP (DIF)
                            AIR RATE = 928, 9016#/HR
                                                          ENGINE RPM(ACT)-2706 RPM
TEMP (DAR)
             = 80,00F
                            F/A RATIO=
                                          0.0246#/#
                                                          BHP(OBS)
                                                                         ~127.6HP
DAR PRESS(OB) = 29,40"HG
                            PHIM
                                          1, 2548
                                                          DHP (CORR)
                                                                          -144 1HP
                                                                         = 1.30"HG
BAR PRESS(CR)= 29, 26"HG
                                          3, 5000
                                                          MAN VAC (OBS)
SPEC HUMIDITY=0 0084#/#
                            C-BALANCE=
                                                          MAN PRESS(CORR)=29, 47"HG
                                          2, 0250
CO2 AMBIENT = 0.045%
                            FUEL H/C =
                                                          EXH H/C RATIO =1,850
                         CYL1
                                              CYLO
                                                        CYL4
                                   CYL2
                                                                EXHAUST
CHT
                        405. Q
                                   415.0
                                             380. 0
                                                        405.0
EGT
                       1220.0
                                  1290.0
                                            1270.0
                                                       1235.0
                                                                  1230.0
                        002
                                   02
                                             UHCC
                                                       CO
                                                                             NOX
                                                                  NO
CONC (PPM)
                      102464.
                                   2389
                                                       68140.
                                             2470.
                                                                   388.
                         XTC
                   KWD
                                   MWEXH EXH FLOW
                                                       FACAL
                                                                  FAM ERROR
              0.86444 1.00125 27.48317 14374.720
METHOD 1. 2
                                                     0. 08363 0. 08465 -1. 204
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                     0. 73069
                                0.01239
                                                      0. 30782
                                          0.00639
                                                                0.00217
                                                                          0.00333
                                                     FACAL FAM ERROR
0.08395 0.08465 -0.320
                   KWD
                           XTC
                                  MWEXH
                                         EXH FLOW
              0. 86571 1. 00000 27. 45912 14353. 890
METHOD 2, 1
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                     0. 73070
                                0.01239
                                          0.00638
                                                      0. 30783
                                                                0.00217
                                                                           0.00333
                                   MWEXH
                   KWD
                           XTC
                                         EXH FLOW
                                                      FACAL
                                                                  FAM ERROR
              0. 86498 0. 99929 27. 49133 14434. 400
METHOD 3, 1
                                                     0. 08337 0. 08465 -1. 511
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                     0.73418
                               0.01245
                                                      0.30929
                                                                0.00218 0.00334
                                          0.00642
                                . WWEXH
                                                     FACAL FAM ERROR
0.08375 0.08465 -1.062
                           XTC
                   KWD
                                         EXH FLOW
METHOD 3.2
              0. 86446 0. 31974 27. 49133 14374. 480
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                     0. 73068
                               0. 00000
                                           0.00639
                                                      0. 30782
                                                               0. 00000 0. 00000
```

```
RUN NO. 71.5
COMMENTS: CARB. BASELINE, STACK
TEMP(DB)
            = 84.50F
                            FUEL RATE= 78. 6370#/HR
                                                          ENGINE RPM(NOM)=2700 RPM
 MP (DP)
             = 52.00F
                            AIR RATE = 928.9316#/HR
                                                           ENGINE RPM(ACT)=2706. RPM
             = 80.00F
TEMP (BAR)
                            F/A RATIO=
                                          0.0846#/#
                                                           BHP (OBS)
                                                                          =127.6HP
BAR PRESS(OB) = 29, 40"HG
                            PHIM
                                          1. 2548
                                                           BHP (CORR)
                                                                          =144. 1HP
BAR PRESS(CR)= 29, 26"HG
                                          3. 5000
                                                          MAN VAC(OBS)
                                                                          = 1.30"HG
SPEC HUMIDITY=0. 0084#/#
                             C-BALANCE=
                                                          MAN PRESS(CORR)=29, 47"HG
CO2 AMBIENT = 0.045%
                            FUEL H/C =
                                          2. 0250
                                                          EXH H/C RATIO =1.850
                                   CYL2
                         CYL1
                                               CYL3
                                                         CYL4
CHT
                        405.0
                                   415. 0
                                              380.0
                                                        405. Q
EGT
                       1220.0
                                  1290.0
                                             1270.0
                                                       1235.0
                                                                  1230.0
                        C02
                                   02
                                             UHCC
                                                        CO
                                                                   NO
                                                                              NOX
CONC (PPM)
                                   2389.
                                                       83451.
                       93910.
                                              1569.
                                                                    265.
                                                                               265
                          XTC
                   KWD
                                                                   FAM ERROR
                                   MWEXH EXH FLOW
                                                       FACAL
                                                     0.08732 0.08465 3.157
METHOD 1. 2
               0. 86651 1. 00664 27. 19298 13886, 210
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                      0. 64847
                                 0.01200
                                                      0.36505
                                           0.00392
                                                                 0.00143
                                                                           0.00220
                           XTC
                                                     FACAL FAM ERROR
0.08917 0.08465 5.343
                   KWD
                                   MWEXH
                                          EXH FLOW
              0.87329 1.00000 27.06018 13778.770
METHOD 2. 1
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                      0. 64849
                                0.01200
                                                      0.36506
                                           0.00389
                                                               0.00142
                                                                           0.00218
                   KWD
                           XTC
                                                       FACAL
                                   MWEXH
                                          EXH FLOW
                                                                   FAM ERROR
METHOD 3. 1
               0.86928 0.99613 27.23732 14195.050
                                                     0. 08588 0. 08465
                                                                        1, 458
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                                 0.01230
                     0. 66502
                                                      0. 37436
                                                                 0.00147 0.00225
                                           0.00401
                   KWD
                           XTC
                                  MWEXH
                                         EXH FLOW
                                                       FACAL
                                                                   FAM ERROR
METHOD 3, 2
              0.86657 0.33092 27.23732 13885.020
                                                     0. 08800 | 0. 08465 | 3. 956
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                      0. 64846
                                 0.00000
                                           0.00392
                                                      0.36504
                                                                 0. 00000 0. 00000
RUN NO.
        72. 1
 DDE.
         4
 UMMENTS CARB. BASELINE, CYL. 1
TEMP(DB)
            = 37, 70F
                            FUEL RATE= 55 9701#/HR
                                                          ENGINE RPM(NOM)=2430 RPM
TEMP (DP)
             = 52,00F
                            AIR RATE = 683, 3022#/HR
                                                          ENGINE RPM(ACT)=2433. RPM
                            F/A RATIO=
TEMP (BAR)
             = 80.00F
                                          0.0819#/#
                                                           BHP(OBS)
                                                                          = 94.1HP
BAR PRESS(OB)= 29, 40"HG
                            PHIM
                                          1. 2141
                                                          BHP (CORR)
                                                                          # 0. OHP
BAR PRESS(CR) = 29, 26"HG
                                      --
                                                                         = 3, 50"H6
                                          3, 5000
                                                          MAN VAC(OBS)
SPEC HUMIDITYHO, 0084#/#
                             C-BALANCE-
                                                          MAN PRESS(CORR) = 0.00"HG
CO2 AMBIENT = 0.045%
                            FUEL H/C =
                                           2, 0250
                                                          EXH H/C RATIO =1.850
                         CYL1
                                   CYL2
                                              CYL3
                                                         CYL4
                                                                 EXHAUST
CHT
                        405. 0
                                   400.0
                                              380. 0
                                                        390.0
EGT
                       1230.0
                                  1245.0
                                             1280.0
                                                       1190.0
                                                                  1155.0
                        002
                                   02
                                             UHCC
                                                        CO
                                                                              NOX
                                                                   NΩ
CONC (PPM)
                      100081.
                                   2767.
                                              3233.
                                                       73364.
                                                                    339.
                                                     FACAL FAM ERROR
0.08521 0.08191 4.030
                   KWD
                          XTC
                                   MWEXH EXH FLOW
METHOD 1, 2
               0.86449 1.00909 27.37810 10016.440
                                                      3.84918
                                                                 0.02205 0.03380
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                      8 28889
                                0. 16659
                                           0. 09721
                                   MWEXH
                                                     FACAL FAM ERROR
0.08765 0.08191 7.016
                   KWD
                           XTC
                                          EXH FLOW
METHOD 2. 1
              0. 87375 1. 00000 27. 20030
                                          9911, 801
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                      8, 29015
                                           0.09620
                                                      3, 84976
                                                                 0.02182
                                 0.16662
                                                                           0.03345
                                                                   FAM ERROR
                   KWD
                           XTC
                                   MUEXH
                                          EXH FLOW
                                                       FACAL
               0. 86836 0. 99478 27. 43771 10322. 530
                                                     0.08330 0.08191 1.696
METHOD 3, 1
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                     8.58047
                                 0.17245
                                           0.10019
                                                      3. 98458
                                                                 0. 02272
                                                                          0.03484
               KWD XTC MWEXH EXH FLOW 0.86457 0 32541 27.43771 10015.210
                                                     FACAL FAM ERROR
0.08610 0.08191 5.124
                                                       FACAL
METHOD 3 2
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                      8. 28869
                                 0.00000
                                           0.09720
                                                      3. 34708
                                                                 0. 00000 0. 00000
```

```
RUN NO.
        72. 2
MODE:
COMMENTS, CARB. BASELINE, CYL. 2
                         FUEL RATE= 55. 9701#/HR
TEMP(DB)
            = 87. 70F
                                                         ENGINE RPM(NOM)=2430 RPM
 IMP (DP)
             = 52.00F
                            AIR RATE = 683. 3022#/HR
                                                         ENGINE RPM(ACT)=2433. RPM
(BAR)
             = 80. 00F
                            F/A RATIO=
                                         0.0819#/#
                                                         BHP (OBS)
                                                                        = 94 1 HP
BAR PRESS(OB)= 29.40"HG
                           PHIM
                                         1. 2141
                                                         BHP (CORR)
                                                                        = 0. OHP
BAR PRESS(CR) = 29. 26"HG
                            K
                                         3.5000
                                                         MAN VAC(OBS)
                                                                       = 3.50"HG
SPEC HUMIDITY=0. 0084#/#
                            C-BALANCE=
                                         1
                                                         MAN PRESS(CORR) = 0.00"HG
CO2 AMBIENT = 0.045%
                            FUEL H/C =
                                         2.0250
                                                         EXH H/C RATIO =1.850
                        CYL1
                                  CYL2
                                            CYL3
                                                        CYL4
                                                              EXHAUST
CHT
                       405 0
                                  400.0
                                            380, 0
                                                      390.0
EGT
                       1230.0
                                 1245.0
                                           1280.0
                                                      1190.0
                                                                1155.0
                       002
                                  02
                                            UHCC
                                                       CO
                                                                 NO
                                                                           NOX
CONC (PPM)
                       97708.
                                  3018.
                                            3293.
                                                      76751.
                                                                  304.
                                                                 FAM ERROR
                  KWD
                         XTC
                                  MWEXH EXH FLOW
                                                     FACAL
METHOD 1. 2
              0.86534 1.00880 27.30713
                                         9946, 527
                                                    0.08613 0.08191
                                                                     5, 153
                                          0.09832
                                                     4. 00269
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                     8. 04377
                               0.18065
                                                               0.01962 0.03009
                  KWD
                          XTC
                                 MWEXH
                                         EXH FLOW
                                                     FACAL
                                                                 FAM ERROR
METHOD 2.1
              0.87430 1.00000 27.13379
                                         9846 000
                                                    0.08853 0.08191 8.082
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                     8. 04497
                                0.18068
                                          0.09733
                                                     4.00329
                                                               0.01943
                                                                         0.02978
                          XTC
                                 MWEXH EXH FLOW
                                                     FACAL
                                                                 FAM ERROR
METHOD 3 1
              0. 86906 0. 99492 27. 36513 10240. 130
                                                    0.08426
                                                             0.08191 2.871
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                     8. 31686
                                0. 18678
                                          0.10123
                                                     4, 13858
                                                               0. 02020
                                                                         0.03098
                  KWD
                                                     FACAL
                          XTC
                                 MWEXH
                                         EXH FLOW
                                                                FAM ERROR
              0.86542 0.32745 27 36513
METHOD 3, 2
                                         9945, 371
                                                    0.08701
                                                            0. 08191 6. 226
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                     8.04358
                                0.00000
                                          0.09831
                                                     4.00259
                                                               0.00000
                                                                         0.00000
RUN NO.
        72. 3
MODE.
 UMMENTS CARB. BASELINE, CYL. 3
TEMP(DB)
            = 87, 70F
                         FUEL RATE~ 55 9701#/HR
                                                         ENGINE RPM(NOM)=2430 RPM
TEMP (DP)
             = 52.00F
                            AIR RATE ≈ 683, 3022#/HR
                                                         ENGINE RPM(ACT)=2433. RPM
TEMP(BAR)
             = 80.00F
                           F/A RATIO=
                                         0 0819#/#
                                                         BHF(OBS)
                                                                        = 74. 1HP
DAR PRESS(OB)= 29,40"H6
                           PHIM
                                                         BHP (CORR)
                                         1. 2141
BAR PRESS(CR) = 29, 26"HG
                                                                       = 3,50"HG
                                         3 5000
                                                         MAN VAC(OBS)
SPEC HUMIDITY=0. 0084#/#
                            C-BALANCE≈
                                                         MAN PRESS(CORR)= 0.00"HG
                                         1
                                                         EXH H/C RATIO =1.850
CO2 AMBIENT = 0.045%
                            FUEL H/C =
                                         2 0250
                        CYL1
                                  CYL2
                                            CYL3
                                                        CYL4 EXHAUST
CHT
                       405.0
                                  400.0
                                            380, 0
                                                      390.0
EGT
                       1230.0
                                 1245.0
                                           1280.0
                                                      1190.0
                                                                1155.0
                       002
                                  02
                                            UHCC
                                                      CO
                                                                           NOX
                                                                 NO
CONC (PPM)
                     104712
                                  2515.
                                            2560.
                                                      65928.
                                                                  400.
                  KWD
                          XTC
                                                                 FAM ERROR
                                  MWEXH EXH FLOW
                                                     FACAL
METHOD 1. 2
              0. 86333 1. 00677 27. 53433 10235. 660
                                                   0.08293
                                                            0.08191
                                                                      1. 247
                                0. 15456
                                          0.07864
                                                               0.02654
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                     8. 85034
                                                     3, 52997
                                                                         0.04069
                  KWD
                                                                 FAM ERROR
                          XTC
                                 MWEXH
                                        EXH FLOW
                                                     FACAL
METHOD 2. 1
              0. 87020 1. 00000 27. 40446 10155. 660
                                                    0.08468
                                                            0.08191 3.387
                                          0.07803
                                                     3.53025
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                     8. 85105
                                0. 15457
                                                               0. 02633 0. 04038
                                  MWEXH
                  KWD
                          XTC
                                        EXH FLOW
                                                     FACAL
                                                                 FAM ERROR
                                                             0.08191 -0.459
METHOD 3. 1
              0.86625 0.99616 27.57837 10468.870
                                                    0.08153
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                                                               0. 02715 0. 04162
                     9. 08262
                                0.15861
                                          0.08043
                                                     3. 62261
                                                            FAM ERROR
0.08191 2.033
                  KWD
                          XTC
                                 MWEXH
                                        EXH FLOW
                                                     FACAL
              0. 86339 0. 31959 27. 57837 10234. 710
METHOD 3 2
                                                   0.08357
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                     8.85018
                                0.00000
                                          0.07863
                                                     3. 52990
                                                               0. 00000
                                                                         0.00000
```

```
RUN NO. 72.4
MODE:
COMMENTS: CARB. BASELINE, CYL. 4
TEMP(DB)
            = 87. 70F
                            FUEL RATE= 55. 9701#/HR
                                                         ENGINE RPM(NOM)=2430 RPM
 MP(DP)
            * 52. 00F
                            AIR RATE = 683. 3022#/HR
                                                         ENGINE RPM(ACT)=2433, RPM
(BAR)
            = 30.00F
                            F/A RATIO=
                                          0.0819#/#
                                                         BHP (OBS)
                                                                        = 94.1HP
BAR PRESS(OB) = 29.40"HG
BAR PRESS(CR) = 29.26"HG
                            PHIM
                                          1. 2141
                                                         BHP (CORR)
                                                                         = 0. OHP
                                          3. 5000
                                                         MAN VAC(OBS)
                                                                        = 3.50"HG
SPEC HUMIDITY=0. 0084#/#
                            C-BALANCE=
                                                         MAN PRESS(CORR) = 0.00"HG
                                          2. 0250
                            FUEL H/C =
CO2 AMBIENT = 0.045%
                                                         EXH H/C RATIO =1.850
                         CYL1
                                  CYL2
                                             CYL3
                                                        CYL4
                                                               EXHAUST
CHT
                        405.0
                                  400.0
                                             380. 0
                                                       390.0
EGT
                       1230.0
                                 1245.0
                                            1280.0
                                                      1190.0
                                                                 1155.0
                       C02
                                  02
                                             UHCC
                                                      CO
                                                                            NOX
                                                                  NO
CONC (PPM)
                       98782.
                                  1761.
                                             2245.
                                                      68941.
                                                                  355.
                          XTC
                                                      FACAL
                  KWD
                                  MWEXH EXH FLOW
                                                                 FAM ERROR
METHOD 1, 2
              0.86744 0.97972 27.43539 10384.790
                                                    0.08441 0.08191 3.057
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                     8. 51112
                               0.11029
                                          0.06999
                                                     3, 76290 0, 02393 0, 03668
                                 MWEXH EXH FLOW
                  KWD
                         XTC
                                                      FACAL
                                                                 FAM ERROR
                                                    0.07932 0.08191 -3.156
METHOD 2. 1
             0.84738 1.00000 27.81717 10628.570
                     8, 50948
                                          0.07163
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                               0.11027
                                                     3, 76218 0, 02449
                                                                          0.03754
                  KWD
                          XTC
                                         EXH FLOW
                                  MWEXH
                                                      FACAL
                                                                  FAM ERROR
METHOD 3, 1
              0. 85884 1. 01144 27, 30449
                                         9727, 027
                                                    0.08861 0.08191 8.183
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                                0.10228
                     7. 89302
                                          0.06556
                                                     3. 48963
                                                                0.02241
                                                                         0. 03436
                                                    FACAL FAM ERROR
0.08244 0.08191 0.655
                  KWD
                          XTC
                                 MWEXH
                                         EXH FLOW
METHOD 3, 2
              0.86725 0.31541 27.30449 10387.690
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                      8. 51163
                              0.00000
                                          0.07001
                                                     3, 76313 0, 00000 0, 00000
RUN NO.
        72. 5
 UMMENTS CARB. BASELINE, STACK
TEMP(DB)
            = 87, 70F
                            FUEL RATE= 55. 9701#/HR
                                                         ENGINE RPM(NOM)=2430 RPM
TEMP(DP)
             = 52,00F
                            AIR RATE = 683, 3022#/HR
                                                         ENGINE RPM(ACT)=2433, RPM
            = 30,00F
TEMP(BAR)
                            F/A RATIO=
                                          0.0819#/#
                                                         BHF(OBS)
BAR PRESS(OB)= 29.40"HG
BAR PRESS(CR)= 29.26"HG
                                         1. 2141
                            PHIM
                                                         BHP (CORR)
                                                                         = 0.0HP
                                                                       = 3,50"HG
                                          3, 5000
                                                         MAN VAC(OBS)
                                                         MAN PRESS(CORR) = 0.00"HG
SPEC HUMIDITY=0.0084#/#
                            C-BALANCE=
CO2 AMBIENT = 0.045%
                                          2, 0250
                            FUEL H/C =
                                                         EXH H/C RATIO =1.850
                         CYL1
                                                        CYL4
                                  CYL2
                                             CYL3
                                                               EXHAUST
CHT
                                             380. 0
                                                       390. 0
                        405.0
                                  400.0
                                                                 1155. 0
EGT
                       1230.0
                                 1245. 0
                                            1280.0
                                                      1190.0
                                             UHCC
                                                                            NOX
                        CO2
                                                       CO
                                                                  NO
                                  02
                                  1258.
                                                      73866.
                                                                  356.
CONC (PPM)
                       97494.
                                             1796.
                  KWD
                          XTC
                                  MWEXH EXH FLOW
                                                      FACAL
                                                                  FAM ERROR
              0. 86676 0. 98794 27. 35583 10206. 350
METHOD 1. 2
                                                    0.08550 0.08191 4.393
                                0. 07736
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                     8. 24939
                                          0. 05503
                                                     3, 95938
                                                             0. 02361 0. 03620
                   KWD
                          XTC
                                                      FACAL
                                                                 FAM ERROR
                                  MWEXH
                                         EXH FLOW
             0. 85473 1. 00000 27. 58723 10349. 340
METHOD 2. 1
                                                    0. 08237 0. 08191 0. 567
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                     8. 24881
                                0.07735
                                          0.05580
                                                     3. 95910
                                                               0. 02394
                                                                          0.03671
                  KWD
                                                      FACAL
                                                                  FAM ERROR
                          XTC
                                  MWEXH
                                          EXH FLOW
METHOD 3. 1
              0. 36168 1. 00688 27. 27722
                                          7814.848
                                                    0.08803 0.08191 7.481
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                     7. 88640
                                0.07395
                                          0. 05292
                                                     3. 78516
                                                                0. 02271
                                                                         0.03481
                                                    FACAL FAM ERROR
0.08431 0.08191 2.940
                  KWD
                         XTC
                                 MWEXH
                                          EXH FLOW
METHOD 3. 2
              0.86665 0.32096 27.27722 10208.020
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                      8. 24967
                                0. 00000
                                           0 05504
                                                     3. 95952
                                                               0. 00000
```

```
RUN NO.
        73. 1
COMMENTS: CARB. BASELINE, CYL. 1
                                                          ENGINE RPM(NOM)=2349 RPM
                            FUEL RATE= 35. 8209#/HR
TEMP(DB)
             = 92.40F
                            AIR RATE = 422. 2913#/HR
                                                          ENGINE RPM(ACT)=2352. RPM
             = 49.00F
 'MP (DP)
                                                                         = 49. OHP
                            F/A RATIC=
                                          0. 0848#/#
                                                          BHP (OBS)
             = 81.00F
EMP(BAR)
                                          1. 2573
                                                          BHP (CORR)
BAR PRESS(OB) = 29. 37"HG
                            PHIM
                                                                         =11. 60"HG
                                                          MAN VAC(OBS)
                                          3. 5000
BAR PRESS(CR)= 29. 23"HG
                            C-BALANCE=
                                                          MAN PRESS(CORR) = 0.00"HG
SPEC HUMIDITY=0.0075#/#
                                          2. 0250
                                                          EXH H/C RATIO =1. 850
CO2 AMBIENT = 0.045%
                            FUEL H/C =
                                              CYL3
                                                         CYL4
                                                                EXHAUST
                         CYL1
                                   CYLZ
                                             360.0
                                                        375.0
                                   385.0
                        400.0
CHT
                                                                 1035.0
                                            1280.0
                                                       1160.0
                       1240.0
                                  1230.0
EGT
                                                                             NOX
                                             UHCC
                                                       CO
                                                                  NO
                        002
                                   02
                                                                   318
                                                       77146
                                   3018.
                                             3293
                       96826.
CONC (PPM)
                                                                  FAM ERROR
                                                       FACAL
                   KWD
                           XTC
                                   MWEXH EXH FLOW
                                          6372, 422
                                                              0.08482 1.716
                                                     0.08628
               0, 86685 1, 00532 27, 30731
METHOD 1.2
                                                                0. 01578
                                                                           0.02420
                                           0.07559
                                                      3.09851
                      6. 13871
                                 0.13912
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                                                                  FAM ERROR
                                         EXH FLOW
                                                       FACAL
                          XTC
                                   MWEXH
                   KMD
                                                              0. 08482 3. 417
                                                     0. 08772
               0, 87224 1, 00000 27, 20259
                                          6333, 566
METHOD 2. 1
                                                                0.01569
                                                                           0.02405
                                                      3. 09879
                                0.13914
                                           0.07513
                     6. 13946
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                                                                  FAM ERROR
                                   MWEXH
                                          EXH FLOW
                                                       FACAL
                   KWD
                           XTC
                                                     0.08515 0.08482 0.384
               0, 86909 0, 99693 27, 34238
                                          6485, 109
METHOD 3. 1
                                 0. 14195
                                                      3.16147
                                                                 0.01606
                                                                           0.02463
                      6. 26365
                                           0.07692
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                                                     FACAL FAM ERROR
0.08681 0.08482 2.345
                                          EXH FLOW
                          XTC
                                  MWEXH
                   KWD
               0, 86689 0, 32592 27, 34238
                                          6372,008
METHOD 3. 2
                                                                           0.00000
                                           0.07558
                                                      3, 09846 0, 00000
                     6, 13882
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                                 0.00000
RUN NO.
        73. 2
 ""DE
  MMENTS CARB. BASELINE, CYL. 2
                                                          ENGINE RPM(NOM)=2349 RPM
                             FUEL RATE= 35, 8209#/HR
             = 92.40F
 TEMP(DB)
                                                          ENGINE RPM(ACT)=2352. RPM
                             AIR RATE = 422, 2913#/HR
 TEMP(DP)
              = 49.00F
                                                                          = 49, OHP
                                          0.0848#/#
                                                          BHP (OBS)
                             F/A RATIO=
              = 81.00F
 TEMP(BAR)
                                                          BHP (CORR)
                                                                          = 0. OHP
BAR PRESS(OB)= 29.37"HG
                                           1, 2573
                             PHIM
                                                                          =11.60"HG
                                                          MAN VAC(OBS)
 BAR PRESS(CR)= 29 23"HG
                                          3 5000
                                                          MAN PRESS(CORR)= 0.00"HG
                             C-BALANCE=
                                           1
 SPEC HUMIDITY=0.0075#/#
                                                          EXH H/C RATIO =1.850
                                           2, 0250
                             FUEL H/C =
 CO2 AMBIENT = 0.045%
                                               CYL3
                                                         CYL4
                                                                 EXHAUST
                                    CYL2
                          CYLI
                                                        375 0
                         400 0
                                   385. 0
                                              360.0
 CHT
                                                                  1035.0
                                             1280.0
                                                        1160.0
                                  1230.0
 EGT
                        1240.0
                                                        CO
                                                                   NO
                                                                              NOX
                                              UHCC
                         002
                                   02
                                                                    209.
                                                        89398.
                        88733.
                                   3018.
                                              3233.
 CONC (PPM)
                                                                   FAM ERRUR
                                           EXH FLOW
                                                       FACAL
                           XTC
                                   MWEXH
                   KWD
                                                               0. 08482
                                                                        6.048
                                           6206, 809
                                                     0.08995
 METHOD 1. 2
               0, 86990 1, 00300 27, 04359
                                                      3. 50959
                                                                 0.01009
                                                                            0.01547
                      5. 50234
                                 0.13599
                                            0.07228
 MASS/MODE(LBM)
                                                                   FAM ERROR
                                                       FACAL
                                           EXH FLOW
                    KWD
                           XTC
                                   MWEXH
                                                      0. 09081
                                                               0.08482 7.057
                                           6185. 434
               0, 87295 1, 00000 26, 98297
 METHOD 2. 1
                                                                 0.01005
                                                                           0.01542
                                 0.13599
                                            0.07204
                                                      3. 50976
                       5. 50261
 MASS/MODE(LBM)
                                                                   FAM ERROR
                                                       FACAL
                                           EXH FLOW
                    KWD
                           XTC
                                   MMEXH
                                                     0. 08929
                                                               0.08482 5.269
               0.87114 0.99823 27.06380
                                           6267. 988
 METHOD 3. 1
                                                                 0.01019
                                                                            0.01562
                                            0.07300
                                                       3. 54921
                      5. 56446
                                 0. 13752
 MASS/MODE(LBM)
                                                                   FAM ERROR
                                                       FACAL
                                           EXH FLOW
                    KWD
                           XTC
                                 MWEXH
                                                              0. 08482 6. 422
                                                      0. 09027
                0, 86993 0, 33400 27, 06380
                                           6206, 590
 METHOD 3. 2
                                                                 0. 00000 0. 00000
                                            0. 07228
                                                       3. 50957
 MASS/MODE(LBM)
                       5. 50229
                                 0.00000
```

```
73. 3
RUN NO.
MODE:
COMMENTS: CARB. BASELINE, CYL. 3
TEMP(DB)
             = 92.40F
                             FUEL RATE= 35. 8209#/HR
                                                           ENGINE RPM(NOM)=2349 RPM
             = 49.00F
                             AIR RATE = 422. 2913#/HR
 MP(DP)
                                                           ENGINE RPM(ACT)=2352. RPM
                             F/A RATIO=
(EMP(BAR)
             = 81.00F
                                           0.0848#/#
                                                           BHP (OBS)
                                                                            = 49. OHP
BAR PRESS(OB)= 29. 37"HG
                             PHIM
                                      =
                                           1. 2573
                                                           BHP (CORR)
                                                                            = 0. OHP
BAR PRESS(CR)= 29. 23"HG
                                           3.5000
                                                           MAN VAC(OBS)
                                                                            =11.60"HG
SPEC HUMIDITY=0. 0075#/#
                             C-BALANCE=
                                                           MAN PRESS(CORR) = 0.00"HG
                                           1
CO2 AMBIENT = 0.045%
                             FUEL H/C =
                                           2.0250
                                                           EXH H/C RATIO =1.850
                                               CYL3
                          CYL1
                                    CYL2
                                                          CYL4
                                                                  EXHAUST
                                   385. 0
CHT
                         400.0
                                              360.0
                                                         375.0
EGT
                        1240.0
                                  1230.0
                                             1280.0
                                                        1160.0
                                                                   1035.0
                                              UHCC
                         €02
                                   N2
                                                         CO
                                                                    NO
                                                                               NOX
CONC (PPM)
                                    1886.
                                                        78182.
                        96403.
                                              2470.
                                                                     234.
                                           EXH FLOW
                                                                    FAM ERROR
                   KWD
                            XTC
                                   MWEXH
                                                        FACAL
METHOD 1. 2
               0, 86694 1, 00086 27, 29285
                                           6383, 844
                                                      0.08658 0.08482 2.069
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                      6. 12371
                                 0.08711
                                            0.05680
                                                       3.14607
                                                                  0.01161
                                                                             0.01780
                   KWD
                            XTC
                                   MWEXH
                                           EXH FLOW
                                                        FACAL
                                                                    FAM ERROR
                                                               0.08482 2.343
METHOD 2. 1
               0.86781 1.00000 27.27603
                                           6377, 531
                                                      0. 08681
                                            0. 05674
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                                 0.03711
                                                       3. 14610
                                                                  0.01160
                      6. 12377
                                                                            0.01779
                   KWD
                            XTC
                                   MWEXH
                                           EXH FLOW
                                                        FACAL
                                                                    FAM ERROR
               0, 86730 0, 99951 27, 29851
                                                                0.08482 1.855
METHOD 3. 1
                                           6401, 793
                                                      0. 08639
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                      6. 14348
                                 0.08739
                                            0.05696
                                                       3, 15622
                                                                  0.01165
                                                                             0.01785
                                                      FACAL FAM ERROR
0.08666 0.08482 2.171
                   KWD
                            XTC
                                   MWEXH
                                           EXH FLOW
               0.86695 0.32611 27.29851
METHOD 3. 2
                                           6383, 777
                                                                  0.00000 0.00000
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                      6. 12369
                                 0.00000
                                            0.05680
                                                       3. 14606
RUN NO.
         73. 4
"ODE
 MMENTS CARB. BASELINE, CYL. 4
                                                           ENGINE RPM(NOM)=2349 RPM
TEMP (DB)
             = 92, 40F
                             FUEL RATE= 35, 8209#/HR
TEMP(DP)
              = 49,00F
                             AIR RATE = 422, 2913#/HR
                                                           ENGINE RPM(ACT)=2352. RPM
TEMP (BAR)
              = 81.00F
                             F/A RATIO=
                                           0.0848#/#
                                                           BHP (OBS)
                                                                            = 49. OHP
BAR PRESS(OB)= 29.37"HG
                             PHIM
                                      =
                                           1, 2573
                                                           BHP (CORR)
                                                                            = 0. OHP
BAR PRESS(CR)= 29, 23"HO
                                           3, 5000
                                                           MAN VAC(OBS)
                                                                           =11.60"HG
                                                           MAN PRESS(CORR) = 0.00"HG
SPEC HUMIDITY=0, 0075#/#
                             C-BALANCE=
                             FUEL H/C =
                                           2, 0250
CO2 AMBIENT = 0.045%
                                                           EXH H/C RATIO =1,850
                          CYL1
                                    CYL2
                                               CYL3
                                                          CYL4
                                                                  EXHAUST
CHT
                         400.0
                                   385. 0
                                                         375. 0
                                              360.0
EGT
                        1240.0
                                   1230.0
                                             1230.0
                                                        1160.0
                                                                   1035.0
                        002
                                   02
                                              UHCC
                                                                               NOX
                                                         CO
                                                                    NO
CONC (PPM)
                        94515.
                                                        82053.
                                   1886
                                              2575.
                                                                     227.
                                                                                227.
                            XTC
                                   MWEXH
                   KWD
                                           EXH FLOW
                                                        FACAL
                                                                    FAM ERROR
METHOD 1, 2
               0. 86724 1. 00422 27. 21675
                                           6307, 160
                                                      0.08767
                                                               0. 08482 3. 355
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                      5. 93372
                                 0.08610
                                            0.05849
                                                       3. 26333
                                                                  0. 01116
                                                                            0.01710
                                           EXH FLOW
                   KWD
                            XTC
                                                                    FAM ERROR
                                   MWEXH
                                                        FACAL
METHOD 2. 1
               0.87153 1.00000 27.13281
                                           6276, 473
                                                      0. 08884
                                                                0. 08482 4. 733
                                            0.05821
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                      5. 93401
                                 0.08610
                                                       3. 26349
                                                                  0.01110
                                                                            0.01702
                   KWD
                           XTC
                                   MWEXH
                                           EXH FLOW
                                                        FACAL
                                                                    FAM ERROR
METHOD 3. 1
               0. 86901 0. 99755 27. 24475
                                           6395, 027
                                                      0.08676
                                                                0. 08482 2. 286
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                                 0.08747
                      6.02863
                                            0.05931
                                                       3. 31553
                                                                  0.01131
                                                                             0.01734
                                                      FACAL FAM ERROR
0.08810 0.08482 3.864
                   KWD
                           XTC
                                   MWEXH
                                           EXH FLOW
               0. 86728 0. 32971 27. 24475
                                           6306, 836
                                                                  0.00000
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                      5. 93365
                                 0.00000
                                                       3. 26330
                                            0.05849
                                                                            0.00000
```

```
RUN NO.
         73. 5
COMMENTS: CARB. BASELINE, STACK
TEMP(DB)
             = 92.40F
                            FUEL RATE = 35. 8209#/HR
                                                          ENGINE RPM(NOM)=2349 RPM
  MP ( DP )
             = 49.00F
                            AIR RATE = 422. 2913#/HR
                                                          ENGINE RPM(ACT)=2352, RPM
(BAR)
             = 81.00F
                            F/A RATIO=
                                          0. 0848#/#
                                                          BHF (OBS)
BAR PRESS(OB) = 29. 37"HG
                            PHIM
                                          1. 2573
                                                          BHP (CORR)
                                                                          = 0.0HP
BAR PRESS(CR) = 29, 23"HG
                                          3, 5000
                                                          MAN VAC(OBS)
                                                                         =11. 60"HG
SPEC HUMIDITY=0. 0075#/#
                            C-BALANCE=
                                          1
                                                          MAN PRESS(CORR) = 0.00"HG
CO2 AMBIENT = 0. 045%
                            FUEL H/C =
                                          2. 0250
                                                          EXH H/C RATIO =1.850
                         CYL1
                                    CYL2
                                              CYL3
                                                         CYL4
                                                                EXHAUST
CHT
                        400.0
                                   385.0
                                             360.0
                                                        375. 0
EGT
                       1240. 0
                                            1280. 0
                                  1230.0
                                                       1160.0
                                                                  1035.0
                        C02
                                   02
                                             UHCC
                                                        CB
                                                                   NO
                                                                             NOX
CONC (PPM)
                       94306
                                   1761.
                                                                    275.
                                             1826.
                                                       82949.
                                                                              275
                   KWD
                          XTC
                                   MWEXH EXH FLOW
                                                                   FAM ERROR
                                                       FACAL
METHOD 1, 2
              0.86717 1.00505 27.21214
                                          6313. 937
                                                     0. 08750
                                                              0. 08482 3. 161
                      5. 92646
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                                           0. 04153
                                0.08044
                                                      3. 30222
                                                                0.01351
                                                                           0.02072
                   KWD
                           XTC
                                  MWEXH
                                          EXH FLOW
                                                       FACAL
                                                                   FAM ERROR
METHOD 2. 1
              0. 87230 1. 00000 27. 11150
                                          6276. 992
                                                              0. 08482 4. 814
                                                     0.08890
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                      5. 92664
                                0.08044
                                           0.04129
                                                      3.30232
                                                                 0.01343
                                                                           0.02060
                   KWD
                          XTC
                                  MWEXH
                                          EXH FLOW
                                                      FACAL
                                                                   FAM ERROR
              0. 86927 0. 99706 27. 24576
METHOD 3 1
                                          6419.699
                                                     0.08641
                                                              0. 08482 1. 879
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                     6. 04038
                                0.08198
                                           0.04223
                                                                 0.01374
                                                      3. 36570
                                                                          0.02107
                   KWD
                          XTC
                                  MWEXH
                                          EXH FLOW
                                                       FACAL
                                                                  FAM ERROR
                                                     0.08802 0.08482 3.768
METHOD 3, 2
              0. 86721 0. 33006 27. 24576
                                          6313, 551
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                      5. 92638
                                0.00000
                                           0.04153
                                                      3. 30217
                                                                0. 00000
                                                                           0.00000
RUN NO.
        74. 1
 ODE:
 UMMENTS: CARB. BASELINE, CYL. 1
             = 95.90F
TEMP(DB)
                            FUEL RATE=
                                          9. 6837#/HR
                                                          ENGINE RPM(NOM)=1200 RPM
              = 49.00F
TEMP(DP)
                            AIR RATE = 109.6347#/HR
                                                          ENGINE RPM(ACT)=1199. RPM-
                            F/A RATIO=
TEMP(BAR)
             = 81.00F
                                          0.0883#/#
                                                          BHP (OBS)
BAR PRESS(OB) = 29.37"HG
                            PHIM
                                          1.3092
                                                          BHP (CORR)
BAR PRESS(CR)= 29, 23"HG
                                                          MAN VAC(OBS)
                                                                         =19,00"HG
                                          3, 5000
                                                          MAN PRESS(CORR)= 0.00"HG
SPEC HUMIDITY=0.0075#/#
                            C-BALANCE=
002 AMBIENT = 0.045%
                            FUEL H/C =
                                          2.0250
                                                          EXH H/C RATIO =1, 850
                         CYLI
                                   CYL2
                                              CYL3
                                                         CYL4
                                                                EXHAUST
                                              405. 0
CHT
                        405.0
                                   405.0
                                                        405.0
EGT
                                            1040.0
                                                        990.0
                                                                   630. 0
                       1060.0
                                   985. 0
                        C02
                                   02
                                             UHCC
                                                        CO
                                                                   NO
                                                                             NOX
                                                                    92.
CONC (PPM)
                       91231.
                                   1509.
                                             2515.
                                                       38645.
                   KHD
                           XTC
                                   MWEXH EXH FLOW
                                                       FACAL
                                                                   FAM ERROR
METHOD 1. 2
               0.86798 1.00731 27.08501
                                          1673. 555
                                                     0.08964
                                                              0. 08832 1. 489
                                           0.00758
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                      0. 76053
                                                      0.46813
                                                                0.00060
                                                                          0.00092
                                 0.00914
                   KWD
                           XTC
                                   MWEXH
                                          EXH FLOW
                                                       FACAL
                                                                   FAM ERROR
                                          1659, 453
METHOD 2, 1
              0. 87543 1. 00000 26. 93712
                                                     0.09173
                                                             0.08832 3.863
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                      0. 76059
                                 0.00914
                                           0.00751
                                                      0.46817
                                                                 0. 00060
                                                                           0.00091
                   KWD
                                                                   FAM ERROR
                           XTC
                                  MMEXH
                                          EXH FLOW
                                                      FACAL
              0.87100 0.99571 27.13402
                                                              0. 08832 -0. 320
METHOD 3. 1
                                          1714. 032
                                                     0. 08804
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                     0. 78163
                                 0.00940
                                           0.00776
                                                      0.48112
                                                                 0.00061
                                                                           0.00094
                                                     FACAL FAM ERROR
0.09041 0.08832 2.359
                   KWD
                          XTC
                                  MWEXH
                                          EXH FLOW
METHOD 3, 2
              0. 86804 0. 33554 27. 13402
                                          1673. 411
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                                           0.00757
                                                                0.00000
                      0. 76051
                                 0.00000
                                                      0.46812
```

```
74. 2
RUN NO.
MODE:
COMMENTS: CARB. BASELINE, CYL. 2
                             FUEL RATE=
                                           9. 6837#/HR
TEMP(DB)
              = 95, 90F
                                                           ENGINE RPM(NOM)=1200 RPM
  MP(DP)
              = 49.00F
                             AIR RATE = 109. 6347#/HR
                                                            ENGINE RPM(ACT)=1199, RPM
IEMP(BAR)
             = 81.00F
                             F/A RATIO=
                                           0.0383#/#
                                                            BHP(OBS)
                                                                            = 8.6HP
BAR PRESS(OB) = 29. 37"HG
                             PHIM
                                           1. 3092
                                                            BHP (CORR)
                                                                               O. OHP
BAR PRESS(CR) = 29. 23"HG
                                           3.5000
                             ĸ
                                                            MAN VAC(OBS)
                                                                           =19.00"HG
SPEC HUMIDITY=0. 0075#/#
                             C-BALANCE=
                                           1
                                                           MAN PRESS(CORR) = 0.00"HG
CO2 AMBIENT = 0.045%
                             FUEL H/C =
                                           2.0250
                                                           EXH H/C RATIO =1.850
                          CYL1
                                    CYL2
                                               CYL3
                                                          CYL4
                                                                  EXHAUST
CHT
                         405.0
                                    405.0
                                              405.0
                                                         405.0
EGT
                        1060.0
                                    985.0
                                             1040.0
                                                         220.0
                                                                    630 D
                                              UHCC
                        002
                                   02
                                                         CO
                                                                    NO
                                                                               NOX
CONC (PPM)
                        92050.
                                    1509
                                              2725.
                                                        87338.
                                                                     101.
                                                                                101.
                   KWD
                            XTC
                                   MWEXH
                                           EXH FLOW
                                                        FACAL
                                                                    FAM ERROR
METHOD 1. 2
               0. 36766 1. 00757 27. 11009
                                           1676. 401
                                                      0.08936
                                                               0.08832 1.170
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                      0.76838
                                 0.00915
                                            0.00822
                                                       0.46184
                                                                  0.00065
                                                                             0.00101
                            XTC
                   KWD
                                   MWEXH
                                           EXH FLOW
                                                        FACAL
                                                                    FAM ERROR
METHOD 2. 1
               0. 87537 1. 00000 26. 95728
                                           1661. 784
                                                      0.09152
                                                                0.08832 3.620
                                 0.00915
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                                            0.00815
                      0.76845
                                                       0.46188
                                                                  0.00065
                                                                             0.00100
                   KWD
                           XTC
                                   MWEXH
                                           EXH FLOW
                                                        FACAL
                                                                    FAM ERROR
METHOD 3. 1
               0. 87079 0. 99556 27. 16077
                                           1718, 425
                                                      0. 08771
                                                                0.08832 -0.696
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                      0.79048
                                 0.00942
                                            0.00843
                                                       0.47513
                                                                  0.00067
                                                                             0.00103
                   KWD
                                   MWEXH
                                           EXH FLOW
                                                        FACAL
                            XTC
                                                                    FAM ERROR
METHOD 3. 2
                                                      0.09015
               0.86772 0.33482 27.16077
                                           1676, 251
                                                               0, 08832 2, 068
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                      0. 76836
                                 0.00000
                                            0.00822
                                                       0.46183
                                                                  0.00000 0.00000
RUN NO.
         74. 3
"DE:
 MMENTS: CARB. BASELINE, CYL. 3
TEMP(DB)
             # 95, 90F
                                           9. 6837#/HR
                                                           ENGINE RPM(NOM)=1200 RPM
                             FUEL RATE=
TEMP(DP)
              = 49.00F
                             AIR RATE = 109, 6347#/HR
                                                           ENGINE RPM(ACT)=1199, RPM
TEMP (BAR)
              = 31.00F
                             F/A RATIO=
                                           0.0883#/#
                                                            BHP (OBS)
                                                                           = 8.6HP
BAR PRESS(OB) = 29.37"HG
BAR PRESS(CR) = 29.23"HG
                             PHIM
                                           1. 3092
                                                           BHP (CORR)
                                       ==
                                                                            = 0. OHP
                                                           MAN VAC(OBS)
                                           3, 5000
                                                                           =19, 00"HG
SPEC HUMIDITY=0.0075#/#
                             C-BALANCE=
                                                           MAN PRESS(CORR) = 0.00"HG
                                           1
CO2 AMBIENT = 0.045%
                             FUEL H/C =
                                           2, 0250
                                                           EXH H/C RATIO =1.850
                          CYL1
                                    CYL2
                                               CYL3
                                                          CYL4
                                                                  EXHAUST
                                              405. 0
CHT
                         405.0
                                    405. 0
                                                         405.0
                                                         990. Q
                                                                    630.0
EGT
                        1060.0
                                    985.0
                                             1040.0
                                              UHCC
                                                                               NOX
                         CO2
                                    02
                                                         CO
                                                                    NO
CONC (PPM)
                        87004.
                                    2012.
                                              3039.
                                                        93337.
                                                                      87.
                                                                                 87.
                   KWD
                           XTC
                                   MWEXH
                                           EXH FLOW
                                                        FACAL
                                                                    FAM ERROR
METHOD 1. 2
               0. 87032 1. 00228 26. 96111
                                           1659, 551
                                                      0. 09141
                                                                0. 08832 3. 498
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                      0.72116
                                 0.01213
                                            0.00908
                                                       0.49011
                                                                  0.00056
                                                                             0.00086
                   KWD
                            XTC
                                           EXH FLOW
                                                                    FAM ERROR
                                                        FACAL
                                   MWEXH
                                                                0. 08832 4. 249
METHOD 2. 1
               0. 87264 1. 00000 26. 91469
                                           1655, 206
                                                      0.09208
MASS/MODE (LRM)
                                            0.00905
                                                       0.49012
                                                                  0.00056
                      0. 72119
                                 0.01213
                                                                             0.00086
                                                        FACAL
                   KWD
                           XTC
                                           EXH FLOW
                                                                    FAM ERROR
                                   MWEXH
                                                                0. 08832 2. 925
METHOD 3. 1
               0. 87125 0. 99865 26. 97652
                                           1671, 881
                                                      0. 09091
                                                                  0.00057
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                      0. 72730
                                 0.01223
                                            0.00915
                                                       0.49427
                                                                             0.00087
                   KWD
                           XTC
                                                        FACAL
                                                                    FAM ERROR
                                   .MWEXH
                                           EXH FLOW
                                           1659, 507
               0. 87034 0. 33763 26. 97652
                                                      0. 09166
                                                                0. 08832
                                                                         3. 777
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                      0. 72116
                                                       0. 49010
                                                                  0. 00000
                                            0.00908
                                                                             0.00000
                                 0.00000
```

```
RUN NO.
       74. 4
         6
COMMENTS: CARB. BASELINE, CYL. 4
TEMP(DB)
           = 95. 90F
                           FUEL RATE=
                                         9. 6837#/HR
                                                         ENGINE RPM(NOM)=1200 RPM
 MP(DP)
             = 49.00F
                            AIR RATE = 109. 6347#/HR
                                                         ENGINE RPM(ACT)=1199, RPM
(BAR)
             = 81.00F
                            F/A RATIO=
                                       0. 0883#/#
                                                         BHP (OBS)
                                                                         = 8.6HP
                                  =
BAR PRESS(OB)= 29. 37"HG
                                         1. 3092
                            PHIM
                                                         BHP (CORR)
                                                                         = 0. OHP
BAR PRESS(CR)= 29. 23"HG
                                          3, 5000
                                                         MAN VAC(OBS)
                                                                        ≠19. 00"HG
SPEC HUMIDITY=0. 0075#/#
                            C-BALANCE=
                                                         MAN PRESS(CORR)= 0.00"HG
                                          2. 0250
CO2 AMBIENT = 0.045%
                            FUEL H/C =
                                                         EXH H/C RATIO =1.850
                                                        CYL4
                         CYLI
                                  CYL2
                                            CYL3
                                                               EXHAUST
CHT
                                  405. 0
                        405.0
                                            405. 0
                                                       405. 0
EGT
                                  785.0
                                            1040.0
                                                       990. O
                       1060.0
                                                                  630.0
                                             UHCC
                        C02
                                  02
                                                       CO
                                                                            NOX
                                                                  NO
                                                                   71.
CONC (PPM)
                       79105
                                  1886.
                                             3219.
                                                     105516.
                                                                 FAM ERROR
                  KWD
                        XTC
                                  MWEXH EXH FLOW
                                                      FACAL
              0.87420 0.99956 26.67374
METHOD 1. 2
                                                    0. 09568 0. 08832 8. 331
                                         1613, 193
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                    0. 64022
                                0.01110
                                          0.00935
                                                     0.54098
                                                               0. 00045 0. 00068
                  KWD XTC
                                         EXH FLOW
                                 MWEXH
                                                      FACAL
                                                                 FAM ERROR
METHOD 2. 1
              0. 37376 1. 00000 26. 68285
                                         1613. 999
                                                    0.09555 0.08832 8.180
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                     0.64021
                                          0.00935
                                0.01110
                                                     0.54093
                                                              0.00045
                                                                          0.00068
                                                    FACAL FAM ERROR
0.09578 0.08832 8.445
                  KWD
                                  MWEXH
                                         EXH FLOW
METHOD 3. 1
                                         1610. 932
              0. 87403 1. 00026 26. 67072
                               0. 01108
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                     0.63919
                                          0.00933
                                                     0. 54011
                                                                0.00045 0.00068
                  KWD
                                                    FACAL FAM ERROR
0.09563 0.08832 8.275
                                                     FACAL
                          XTC
                                 MWEXH
                                         EXH FLOW
METHOD 3, 2
              0. 87420 0. 34644 26. 67072
                                         1613, 201
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                    0. 64022 0. 00000
                                           0.00935
                                                     0.54098 0.00000 0.00000
RUN NO. 74.5
         4
 JMMENTS: CARB. BASELINE, STACK
TEMP (DB)
           = 25, 20F
                            FUEL RATE=
                                         9. 6837#/HR
                                                         ENGINE RPM(NOM)=1200 RPM
             = 49.00F
TEMP(DP)
                            AIR RATE = 109, 6347#/HR
                                                         ENGINE RPM(ACT)=1199, RPM
TEMP (BAR)
             = 31.00F
                            F/A RATIO≃
                                       0.0883#/#
                                                         BHP(OBS)
BAR PRESS(OB) = 29, 37"HG
                                          1, 3092
                                                                         = 0. OHP
                            PHIM
                                                         BHP(CORR)
                                                                       =19. 00"HG
                                                         MAN VAC(OBS)
BAR PRESS(CR) = 29, 23"HG
                                          3, 5000
SPEC HUMIDITY=0, 0075#/#
                            C-BALANCE=
                                                         MAN PRESS(CORR)= 0.00"HG
CO2 AMBIENT = 0.045%
                            FUEL H/C =
                                          2, 0250
                                                         EXH H/C RATIO =1.850
                         CYL1
                                  CYL2
                                             CYL3
                                                        CYL4
                                                                EXHAUST
CHT
                                            405. 0
                        405. 0
                                                       405. 0
                                  405.0
                                                       990.0
EGT
                       1060.0
                                  985.0
                                            1040.0
                                                                  630.0
                                             UHCC
                                                       CO
                                                                            NOX
                        CO2
                                  02
                                                                  NO
CONC (PPM)
                       86806.
                                  3270.
                                             3263.
                                                      94069.
                                                                   89.
                                                                  FAM ERROR
                  KWD
                        XTC
                                  MWEXH EXH FLOW
                                                      FACAL
METHOD 1. 2
              0. 87022 1. 00928 26. 95511
                                         1652. 663
                                                    0. 09116 0. 08832 3. 207
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                   0. 71645
                                0.01962
                                          0. 00971
                                                     0. 49184
                                                                0. 00057 0. 00087
                                                    FACAL FAM ERROR
0.09389 0.08832 6.300
                  KWB
                        XTC
                                  MWEXH
                                          EXH FLOW
             0. 87972 1. 00000 26. 76445
                                         1635. 066
METHOD 2. 1
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                                0.01962
                                          0. 00961
                                                     0. 49191
                                                                0. 00056
                                                                          0.00086
                     0. 71656
                                                    FACAL FAM ERROR
0.08908 0.08832 0.859
                  KWD
                          XTC
                                  MWEXH
                                          EXH FLOW
              0.87401 0.99449 27.01826
                                         1703. 812
METHOD 3 1
                                                                0. 00059 0. 00090
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                     0. 74184
                                0.02032
                                          0. 01001
                                                     0. 50927
              KWD XTC MWEXH
0. 87029 0. 33877 27. 01826
                                                    FACAL FAM ERROR
0. 09215 0. 08832 4. 338
                                          EXH FLOW
METHOD 3. 2
                                          1652. 487
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                                                     0. 49183 0. 00000
                      0. 71643
                                           0.00971
                                0.00000
```

```
RUN NO. 75. 1
MODE:
COMMENTS: CARB. BASELINE, CYL. 1
TEMP(DB) = 95. 20F
                           FUEL RATE=
                                         5. 3918#/HR
                                                         ENGINE RPM(NOM)= 700 RPM
            = 57.00F
                            AIR RATE =
 MP(DP)
                                        66. 9652#/HR
                                                         ENGINE RPM(ACT)= 718. RPM
           = 82.00F
(BAR)
                            F/A RATIO=
                                         0. 0205#/#
                                                         BHP (QBS)
                                   =
BAR PRESS(OB) = 29.36"HG
                            PHIM
                                         1. 1935
                                                         BHP (CORR)
                                                                         = 0. OHP
BAR PRESS(CR) = 29. 22"HG
                                         3. 5000
                                                         MAN VAC(OBS)
                                                                       =17. 40"HG
SPEC HUMIDITY=0. 0101#/#
                            C-BALANCE=
                                                         MAN PRESS(CORR) = 0.00"HG
                                          2. 0250
CO2 AMBIENT = 0.045%
                            FUEL H/C =
                                                         EXH H/C RATIO =1.850
                         CYLI
                                  CYL2
                                             CYL3
                                                        CYL4
                                                               EXHAUST
                        390.0
                                             385. 0
CHT
                                  380.0
                                                       380. 0
                        780.0
                                  785.0
                                             350.0
                                                       790.0
EGT
                                                                  430.0
                        C02
                                  02
                                             UHCC
                                                       CO
                                                                            NOX
                                                                 NO
CONC (PPM)
                      105914.
                                  1886.
                                             2708.
                                                      65843.
                                                                  107.
                         XTC
                                                                 FAM ERROR
                  KWD
                                  MWEXH
                                        EXH FLOW
                                                      FACAL
METHOD 1. 2
             0. 86058 1. 01000 27. 51114
                                                    0. 08324 | 0. 08051 | 3. 390
                                          781, 821
MASS/MODE(LBM) 0. 17119
MASS/HP/CYC(#/HP/C) 0. 12725
                               0.00222
                                          0.00160
                                                     0.06741
                                                               0. 00014 0. 00021
                                0.00248
                                          0.00147
                                                     0.06379
                                                                0.00032
                                                                          0.00050
                 KWD
                          XTC
                                 MWEXH
                                         EXH FLOW
                                                     FACAL
                                                                 FAM ERROR
                                          970, 417
                                                    0.08587 0.08051 6.651
METHOD 2, 1
              0. 87080 1. 00000 27. 31865
                    0. 17121
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                                0.00222
                                          0.00158
                                                     0.06742
                                                               0.00014
                                                                          0.00021
MASS/HP/CYC(#/HP/C) 0.12726
                                0.00248
                                          0.00145
                                                     0.06380
                                                               0.00032
                                                                          0.00049
                  KWD
                                                      FACAL
                                                                 FAM ERROR
                          XTC
                                  MWEXH
                                         EXH FLOW
METHOD 3. 1
             0, 86492 0, 99432 27, 57617
                                         1015.084
                                                    0.08117 0.08051 0.823
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                 0. 17788
                                          0.00165
                                0.00230
                                                     0. 07005 0. 00014 0. 00022
MASS/HP/CYC(#/HP/C) 0.13073
                                                                0.00033
                                0.00255
                                          0.00150
                                                     0.06551
                                                             FAM ERROR
0.08051 4.580
                 KWD
                         XTC
                                  MWEXH
                                         EXH FLOW
                                                     FACAL
            0, 36069 0, 32309 27, 57617
METHOD 3, 2
                                          781. 664
                                                    0. 08420
                                0.00000
                                                               0. 00000
"ASS/MODE(LBM)
                  0. 17118
                                          0.00160
                                                     0.06741
                                                                          0.00000
 SS/HP/CYC(#/HP/C) 0.12725
                                0.00000
                                                     0.06379
                                           0.00147
                                                                0.00000
                                                                          0.00000
RUN NO. 75. 2
COMMENTS CARB. BASELINE, CYL. 2
                           FUEL RATE=
TEMP(DB) = 95.20F
                                         5. 3918#/HR
                                                         ENGINE RFM(NOM) = 700 RPM
             = 57,00F
TEMP(DP)
                            AIR RATE =
                                       66. 9652#/HR
                                                         ENGINE RPM(ACT) = 718. RPM
TEMP (BAR)
             = 82.00F
                            F/A RATIO=
                                                                      ≈ 5.1HP
= 0.0HP
                                         0.0805#/#
                                                         BHP (OBS)
BAR PRESS(OB) = 29.36"HG
                            PHIM =
                                          1. 1935
                                                         BHP (CORR)
BAR PRESS(CR) = 29, 22"HG
                                                         MAN VAC(OBS) =17, 40"HG
                                          3.5000
SPEC HUMIDITY=0. 0101#/#
                            C-BALANCE=
                                                         MAN PRESS(CORR) = 0.00"HG
CO2 AMBIENT = 0.045%
                           FUEL H/C =
                                          2. 0250
                                                         EXH H/C RATIO =1.850
                         CYL1
                                  CYL2
                                             CYL3
                                                        CYL4
                                                               EXHAUST
CHT
                        390.0
                                  380.0
                                             385.0
                                                       380. 0
                        780. 0
                                             850. 0
EGT
                                  785. 0
                                                       790. 0
                                                                  430.0
                        C02
                                  02
                                             UHCC
                                                       CO
                                                                  NO
                                                                            NOX
CONC (PPM)
                      104343.
                                  1761.
                                             2528.
                                                      68686.
                                                                  113.
                                                                            113.
                  KMD
                         XTC
                                                                  FAM ERROR
                                  MWEXH EXH FLOW
                                                      FACAL
METHOD 1.2
              0.86087 1.01073 27.45920
                                          975. 604
                                                    0.08392 0.08051 4.235
MASS/MODE(LBM) 0.16764
MASS/HP/CYC(#/HP/C) 0.11961
                                                             0.00015
                                                                          0.00023
                                0.00206
                                           0.00148
                                                    0. 06990
                                0.00250
                                           0.00147
                                                     0.06864
                                                                0.00027
                                                                          0.00041
                                                    FACAL FAM ERROR
0.08678 0.08051 7.780
                  KWD
                          XTC
                                  MWEXH
                                         EXH FLOW
METHOD 2. 1
              0. 37136 1. 00000 27. 25116
                                           963. 426
                                                                          0.00023
MASS/MODE(LBM) 0.16766
MASS/HP/CYC(#/HP/C) 0.11962
                                0.00206
                                           0.00146
                                                     0. 06991
                                                             0.00015
                                0.00250
                                           0.00146
                                                     0.06865
                                                                0.00026
                                                                          0.00041
                  KWD
                         XTC
                                  MWEXH
                                         EXH FLOW
                                                     FACAL
                                                                 FAM ERROR
             0.86550 0.99388 27.52924
                                                    0.08169 0.08051 1.461
                                          1011.089
MASS/MODE(LBM) 0.17467
MASS/HP/CYC(#/HP/C) 0.12204
                                0.00214
                                           0.00153
                                                     0. 07284
                                                                0.00016 0.00024
                                                                0.00027
                                0.00256
                                           0.00149
                                                     0.06990
                                                                          0.00041
                  KWD
                          XTC
                                 MWEXH
                                          EXH FLOW
                                                     FACAL
                                                                 FAM ERROR
METHOD 3, 2
              0.86099 0.32513 27.52924
                                                    0. 08496 0. 08051 5. 526
                                           975. 437
MASS/MODE(LBM)
                   0. 16763
                                                     0.06990
                                0.00000
                                           0.00148
                                                                0.00000
                                                                          0.00000
MASS/HP/CYC(#/HP/C) 0, 11961
                                                                0.00000
                                                                          0.00000
                                0.00000
                                           0.00147
                                                     0.06864
```

```
MODE:
COMMENTS: CARB. BASELINE, CYL. 3
                            FUEL RATE=
                                          5. 3918#/HR
TEMP(DB)
          = 95. 20F
                                                          ENGINE RPM(NOM) = 700 RPM
                            AIR RATE =
 IMP (DP)
             = 57.00F
                                        66. 9652#/HR
                                                          ENGINE RPM(ACT)= 718. RPM
(EMP(BAR)
            = 82.00F
                            F/A RATIO=
                                         0. 0805#/#
                                                          BHP (OBS)
BAR PRESS(OB) = 29. 36"HG
                                          1. 1935
                                                          BHP (CORR)
                                                                          = 0. OHP
                            PHIM
BAR PRESS(CR)= 29. 22"HG
                                          3. 5000
                            ĸ
                                                          MAN VAC(OBS)
                                                                         =17. 40"HG
SPEC HUMIDITY=0. 0101#/#
                            C-BALANCE=
                                                          MAN PRESS(CORR) = 0.00"HG
                                          2. 0250
                            FUEL H/C =
CO2 AMBIENT = 0. 045%
                                                          EXH H/C RATIO =1.850
                                   CYL2
                                           CYL3
                                                         CYL4
                         CYL1
                                                                EXHAUST
                        390. 0
CHT
                                   380. 0
                                              335. 0
                                                        380.0
EGT
                        780.0
                                   735. 0
                                              350. Q
                                                        790.0
                                                                   430.0
                                                                   NO
74.
                                              UHCC
                                                        CO
                        002
                                   02
                                                                             NOX
CONC (PPM)
                       93553.
                                   2515.
                                              3460.
                                                       84033.
                  KWD
                        XTC
                                          EXH FLOW
                                   MWEXH
                                                       FACAL
                                                                   FAM ERROR
             0. 86489 1. 00850 27. 12425
METHOD 1. 2
                                           941, 214
                                                    0. 08864 0. 08051 10. 092
MASS/MODE(LBM) 0. 14568
MASS/HP/CYC(#/HP/C) 0. 12677
                                           0.00196
                                                     0. 08289
                                0.00285
                                                               0.00009 0.00014
                                 0.00207
                                           0.00128
                                                      0.06448
                                                                 0.00031
                                                                           0.00048
                  KWD
                          XTC
                                  MWEXH
                                          EXH FLOW
                                                      FACAL
                                                                   FAM ERROR
             0. 37361 1. 00000 26. 95390
                                           931, 965
                                                    0.09105 0.08051 13.086
                                                                0.00008
MASS/MODE(LBM) 0.14571
MASS/HP/CYC(#/HP/C) 0.12678
                                 0.00235
                                                      0. 08291
                                                                           0.00014
                                           0.00194
                                           0.00127
                                 0.00207
                                                      0.06443
                                                                 0.00031
                                                                           0 00048
                  KWD
                                                                  FAM ERROR
                          XTC
                                  MWEXH
                                          EXH FLOW
                                                      FACAL
METHOD 3. 1
             0, 86846 0, 99504 27, 18083
                                           967, 383
                                                     0. 08679 0. 08051 7. 799
MASS/MODE(LBM) 0. 15043
MASS/HP/CYC(#/HP/C) 0. 12850
                                0.00294
                                                                0.00009
                                           0.00201
                                                      0. 08559
                                                                           0.00014
                                 0.00210
                                           0.00129
                                                      0.06518
                                                                 0.00032
                                                                           0.00049
                 KWD
                          XTC
                                 MWEXH
                                          EXH FLOW
                                                      FACÀL
                                                                   FAM ERROR
METHOD 3. 2
              0.86499 0.33503 27.18083
                                                    0.08952 0.08051 11.188
                                           941.093
"ASS/MODE(LBM)
                   0. 14548
                                0. 00000
                                           0.00195
                                                      0.08289
                                                                 0.00000
                                                                            0.00000
 ISS/HP/CYC(#/HP/C) 0.12677
                                           0.00128
                                                      0.06448
                                                                0.00000
                                 0.00000
                                                                            0.00000
RUN NO.
        75. 4
         7
MODE.
COMMENTS CARB. BASELINE, CYL. 4
TEMP(DB) = 95.20F
                          FUEL RATE=
                                         5. 3918#/HR
                                                          ENGINE RPM(NOM) = 700 RPM
TEMP(DP)
             = 57.00F
                            AIR RATE = 66.9652#/HR
                                                          ENGINE RPM(ACT) = 718, RPM
                                                                     = 5.1HP
             = 82.00F
TEMP(BAR)
                            F/A RATIO=
                                         0.0805#/#
                                                          BHP(OBS)
                                                                         = 0.0HP
=17.40"HG
BAR PRESS(OB) = 29, 36"HG
                            PHIM =
                                          1, 1935
                                                          BHP (CORR)
BAR PRESS(CR) = 29. 22"HG
                            K
                                          3, 5000
                                                          MAN VAC(OBS)
                                                          MAN PRESS(CORR)= 0.00"HG
SPEC HUMIDITY=0. 0101#/#
                            C-BALANCE=
CO2 AMBIENT = 0.045%
                            FUEL H/C =
                                          2. 0250
                                                          EXH H/C RATIO =1.850
                         CYL1
                                                         CYL4
                                   CYL2
                                              CYL3
                                                                EXHAUST
CHT
                        390.0
                                   380.0
                                              385. 0
                                                        380. 0
EGT
                        780.0
                                   785. 0
                                              850. O
                                                        790.0
                                                                   430.0
                                             UHCC
                                                        CO
                                                                             NOX
                        C02
                                   02
                                                                   NO
CONC (PPM)
                       89241.
                                   2465.
                                              3536.
                                                       90769.
                                                                   65.
                                                                   FAM ERROR
                   KWD
                          XTC
                                   MWEXH
                                          EXH FLOW
                                                       FACAL
            0. 86665 1. 00774 26. 97679
                                                    0. 09077 | 0. 08051 | 12. 740
METHOD 1. 2
                                           926. 619
MASS/MODE(LBM) 0. 13709
MASS/HP/CYC(#/HP/C) 0. 12196
                                 0.00275
                                           0.00197
                                                      0. 08833
                                                                0.00007 0.00012
                                                      0.06761
                                                                 0.00029
                                 0.00171
                                           0.00124
                                                                           0.00044
                  KWD
                           XTC
                                          EXH FLOW
                                                      FACAL
                                                                   FAM ERROR
                                  MWEXH
                                           918, 329
METHOD 2. 1
              0. 87460 1. 00000 26. 81931
                                                     0. 09303 0. 08051 15. 549
MASS/MODE(LBM) 0. 13711
MASS/HP/CYC(#/HP/C) 0. 12195
                                                                 0. 00007
                                 0. 00275
                                           0.00195
                                                      0.08834
                                                                           0.00012
                                 0.00171
                                           0.00125
                                                      0.06761
                                                                 0. 00029
                                                                           0.00045
                  KWD
                           XTC
                                          EXH FLOW
                                                       FACAL
                                                                   FAM ERROR
                                   MWEXH
METHOD 3. 1
              0.86985 0.99543 27.02893
                                           950. 396
                                                    0. 08905 | 0. 08051 | 10. 609
                                                                 0. 00008
MASS/MODE(LBM) 0. 14113
MASS/HP/CYC(#/HP/C) 0. 11861
                                           0.00202
                                 0.00283
                                                      0. 09093
                                                                          0.00012
                                                                 0.00028
                                 0.00167
                                           0.00122
                                                      0.06624
                                                                           0.00043
                                                    FACAL FAM ERROR
0.09160 0.08051 13.770
                                          EXH FLOW
                  KWD
                           XTC
                                   MWEXH
                                           926. 513
               0.86673 0.33977 27.02893
MASS/MODE(LBM) 0.13709
MASS/HP/CYC(#/HP/C) 0.12197
                                           0.00197
                                                      0. 08833
                                                                 0. 00000
                                                                           0.00000
                                0. 00000
                                 0. 00000
                                           0.00124
                                                      0.06761
                                                                 0. 00000
```

```
RUN NO. 75.5
MODE.
COMMENTS: CARB. BASELINE, STACK
                                                          ENGINE RPM(NOM) = 700 RPM
TEMP(DB)
          = 95. 20F
                           FUEL RATE=
                                          5. 3918#/HR
                                         66. 9652#/HR
                                                          ENGINE RPM(ACT) = 718. RPM
             = 57.00F
                            AIR RATE =
 (MP(DP)
                                                                        = 5.1HP
= 0.0HP
            = 82.00F
                            F/A RATIO=
                                                          BHP (OBS)
(BAR)
                                          0. 0805#/#
                            PHIM
                                          1. 1935
                                                          BHP (CORR)
BAR PRESS(OB) = 29. 36"HG
                                                                        =17. 40"HG
                                                          MAN VAC(OBS)
BAR PRESS(CR) = 29. 22"HG
                                          3. 5000
                                                          MAN PRESS(CORR) = 0.00"HG
                            C-BALANCE=
SPEC HUMIDITY=0, 0101#/#
                                                         EXH H/C RATIO =1.850
                                          2. 0250
                            FUEL H/C =
CO2 AMBIENT = 0.045%
                                                         CYL4 EXHAUST
                         CYL1
                                   CYL2
                                             CYL3
                                              385. 0
                                   380.0
                                                        380.0
                        390.0
CHT
                                   785. 0
                                                                   430. 0
                                             850. 0
                                                        790. 0
EGT
                        780.0
                                                                             NOX
                                   02
                                              UHCC
                                                        CO
                                                                   NO
                        C02
                                   2515.
                                                       81518.
                                                                    37.
                                             3265.
CONC (PPM)
                       95441.
                                                                  FAM ERROR
                                   MWEXH EXH FLOW
                   KWD
                          XTC
                                                       FACAL
              0.86405 1.01011 27.18367
                                                    0. 08773 0. 08051 8. 970
                                           946, 534
METHOD 1. 2
                                                      0. 08079
                                                                 0. 00011 0. 00016
MASS/MODE(LBM) 0.14932
MASS/HP/CYC(#/HP/C) 0.12215
                                0.00286
                                           0.00186
                                                                           0.00048(0K)
                                 0.00152
                                           0.00101
                                                      0.06796
                                                                 0.00031
                                                                   FAM ERROR
                  KWD
                                  MWEXH
                                          EXH FLOW
                                                      FACAL
                           XTC
                                                     0.09058 0.08051 12.499
              0. 87443 1. 00000 26. 98190
METHOD 2. 1
                                           935. 456
MASS/MODE(LBM) 0.14934
MASS/HP/CYC(#/HP/C) 0.12215
                                0.00286
                                           0.00183
                                                      0.08080
                                                                 0.00011
                                                                           0.00016
                                                      0.06796
                                0.00152
                                                                 0.00031
                                                                           0.00048
                                           0.00101
                                                                  FAM ERROR
                  KWD
                           XTC
                                   MWEXH
                                          EXH FLOW
                                                       FACAL
              0.86831 0.99412 27.25076
                                                     0.08555 0.08051 6.262
METHOD 3. 1
                                           978. 652
                                                                           0.00017
MASS/MODE(LRM) 0.15515 0.00297
MASS/HP/CYC(#/HP/C) 0.12092 0.00151
                                                                0.00011
                                           0.00192
                                                      0. 08394
                                                      0.06750
                                                                 0.00031
                                                                           0.00047
                                0.00151
                                           0.00100
                                                                  FAM ERROR
                  KWD
                         XTC
                                MWEXH
                                          EXH FLOW
                                                      FACAL
               0, 86416 0, 33350 27, 25076
                                                     0.08877 0.08051 10.258
                                          946, 388
METHOD 3 2
                                                      0. 08079
                                                                 0. 00000
                                                                           0.00000
                                 0.00000
                                           0.00185
"ASS/MODE(LBM)
                0. 14931
  iSS/HP/CYC(#/HP/C) 0.12215
                                0.00000
                                           0.00101
                                                      0.06796
                                                                 0.00000
                                                                           0.00000
```

